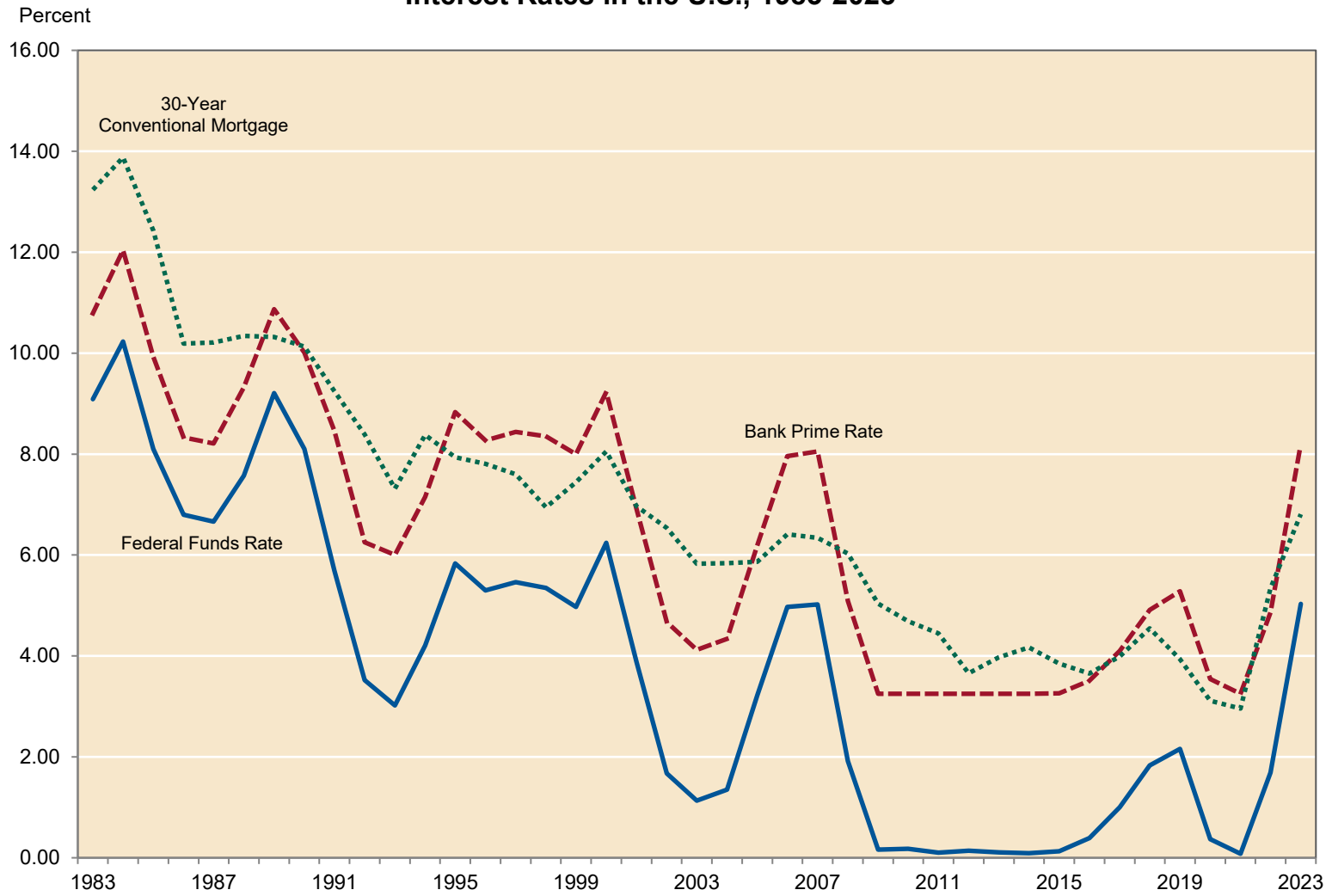


Interest Rates in the U.S., 1983-2023



Source: Institute for Policy & Social Research, The University of Kansas; data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Freddie Mac.