

**Imprisonment Rate per 100,000 Residents in the U.S., by State, 2013 and 2023**

| Jurisdiction      | 2013       |            |           |            | 2023       |            |           |            |
|-------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|                   | Total      | Male       | Female    | Adult      | Total      | Male       | Female    | Adult      |
| Alabama           | 647        | 1,225      | 103       | 840        | 394        | 754        | 54        | 505        |
| Alaska            | 364        | -          | -         | 489        | 202        | 367        | 20        | 266        |
| Arizona           | 586        | 1,077      | 101       | 775        | 448        | 819        | 79        | 568        |
| Arkansas          | 578        | 1,087      | 87        | 760        | 596        | 1,107      | 98        | 773        |
| California        | 353        | 677        | 33        | 464        | 246        | 474        | 20        | 314        |
| Colorado          | 384        | 697        | 69        | 502        | 290        | 526        | 47        | 364        |
| Connecticut       | 338        | 654        | 36        | 431        | 183        | 352        | 21        | 229        |
| Delaware          | 442        | 863        | 49        | 566        | 275        | 551        | 17        | 346        |
| Florida           | 524        | 995        | 72        | 659        | 382        | 726        | 51        | 474        |
| Georgia           | 533        | 1,020      | 69        | 710        | 449        | 855        | 63        | 582        |
| Hawaii            | 257        | 459        | 50        | 328        | 165        | 300        | 28        | 207        |
| Idaho             | 466        | 805        | 127       | 634        | 490        | 823        | 152       | 641        |
| Illinois          | 377        | 722        | 44        | 492        | 238        | 457        | 24        | 303        |
| Indiana           | 454        | 834        | 85        | 597        | 351        | 637        | 68        | 455        |
| Iowa              | 279        | 517        | 45        | 364        | 274        | 502        | 45        | 354        |
| <b>Kansas</b>     | <b>328</b> | <b>610</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>437</b> | <b>305</b> | <b>558</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>399</b> |
| Kentucky          | 462        | 837        | 98        | 600        | 423        | 755        | 96        | 545        |
| Louisiana         | 847        | 1,633      | 94        | 1,114      | 617        | 1,193      | 67        | 804        |
| Maine             | 148        | 282        | 20        | 185        | 119        | 217        | 23        | 144        |
| Maryland          | 353        | 697        | 29        | 456        | 261        | 516        | 20        | 334        |
| Massachusetts     | 192        | 380        | 15        | 242        | 96         | 189        | 7         | 118        |
| Michigan          | 441        | 856        | 41        | 570        | 328        | 629        | 34        | 415        |
| Minnesota         | 189        | 354        | 26        | 247        | 152        | 282        | 21        | 196        |
| Mississippi       | 692        | 1,328      | 91        | 918        | 652        | 1,243      | 95        | 847        |
| Missouri          | 521        | 968        | 90        | 676        | 385        | 711        | 67        | 494        |
| Montana           | 357        | 631        | 81        | 458        | 438        | 735        | 133       | 552        |
| Nebraska          | 263        | 489        | 38        | 349        | 295        | 548        | 40        | 390        |
| Nevada            | -          | -          | -         | -          | 327        | 595        | 55        | 415        |
| New Hampshire     | 215        | 403        | 32        | 270        | 151        | 281        | 20        | 183        |
| New Jersey        | 252        | 492        | 22        | 325        | 125        | 244        | 10        | 160        |
| New Mexico        | 321        | 585        | 61        | 423        | 259        | 471        | 49        | 328        |
| New York          | 271        | 534        | 23        | 345        | 167        | 328        | 13        | 209        |
| North Carolina    | 356        | 683        | 44        | 463        | 275        | 518        | 42        | 350        |
| North Dakota      | 211        | 371        | 44        | 273        | 240        | 408        | 63        | 313        |
| Ohio              | 446        | 839        | 70        | 578        | 394        | 733        | 64        | 504        |
| Oklahoma          | 659        | 1,191      | 136       | 873        | 545        | 988        | 107       | 715        |
| Oregon            | 385        | 712        | 65        | 492        | 291        | 541        | 42        | 361        |
| Pennsylvania      | 391        | 759        | 40        | 497        | 300        | 575        | 32        | 376        |
| Rhode Island      | 194        | 384        | 15        | 243        | 122        | 242        | 6         | 150        |
| South Carolina    | 447        | 863        | 53        | 577        | 299        | 571        | 42        | 380        |
| South Dakota      | 428        | 749        | 104       | 568        | 405        | 675        | 125       | 533        |
| Tennessee         | 438        | 821        | 73        | 568        | 341        | 626        | 65        | 436        |
| Texas             | 602        | 1,120      | 90        | 819        | 477        | 881        | 75        | 634        |
| Utah              | 242        | 436        | 46        | 350        | 186        | 340        | 28        | 255        |
| Vermont           | 251        | 478        | 30        | 312        | 124        | 237        | 12        | 150        |
| Virginia          | 446        | 837        | 68        | 575        | 314        | 592        | 43        | 400        |
| Washington        | 256        | 472        | 41        | 332        | 181        | 338        | 22        | 229        |
| West Virginia     | 367        | 656        | 85        | 462        | 328        | 587        | 70        | 409        |
| Wisconsin         | 370        | 704        | 40        | 478        | 346        | 647        | 44        | 438        |
| Wyoming           | 395        | 687        | 91        | 517        | 378        | 653        | 90        | 484        |
| Federal           | 61         | 117        | 8         | 80         | 43         | 80         | 6         | 54         |
| <b>U.S. Total</b> | <b>478</b> | <b>904</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>623</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>676</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>460</b> |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Prisoner Statistics, 2013 and 2023, <https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/prisoners-2023-statistical-tables> (accessed September 30, 2025).

Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials over a prisoner, regardless of where the prisoner is held. Imprisonment rate is the number of sentenced prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction per 100,000 U.S. residents in a given category. Rates are for December 31st of each year and are based on prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year. Persons sentenced for a felony in the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

Single dash (-) indicates not available.