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Economic and Demographic Data on the Hispanic-Owned Businesses and Hispanic Population in Kansas

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Foreword

The following report provides an overview of economic and demographic trends for Hispanic-Owned businesses and Hispanic population in Kansas. The data presented are from publically-available data from the U.S. Census Bureau. The specific Census divisions and surveys are sourced throughout the report. The population maps in this report were developed by the Institute for Policy & Social Research (IPSR) at the University of Kansas utilizing ESRI mapping software with U.S. Census Bureau TIGER® boundary files from the 2000 Census. These boundaries are shown using the North American Datum 1983 (NAD 83), Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) zone 14 projection. This report was originally developed and presented to the Wichita Hispanic Chamber of Commerce for their annual Board retreat. It has been expanded to include data on the Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan area for publication.

This project was supported by the Economic Development Administration of the U.S. Department of Commerce through its University Center Program. The mission of EDA is to lead the federal economic development agenda by promoting innovation and competitiveness, preparing American regions for growth and success in the worldwide economy.

The statements, findings, and conclusions of this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of IPSR, the University of Kansas, or any other individual or organization.

Economic and Demographic Data on the Hispanic-Owned Businesses and Hispanic Population in Kansas

Hispanic-Owned businesses and the Hispanic population are growing in number and influence to Kansas and its economy. A 2006 study conducted by the Institute for Policy & Social Research (IPSR) at the University of Kansas for Kansas, Inc. as part of the state's strategic planning effort noted the growth in Hispanics and Latinos as one of the three most important demographic trends affecting Kansas.¹ The study found that, from 2000 to 2004, Hispanics and Latinos were responsible for over two-thirds of Kansas' population growth. Current population estimates show that the Hispanic presence in Kansas is large, widespread, and growing. From 2000 to 2007, according to the Vintage 2007 population estimates, Kansas had an overall increase of 83,107 people, of which 54,273, or 65.3 percent, were of Hispanic origin.²

It is also important to recognize and understand how Kansas fits into the national picture with regard to economic and demographic trends. From 2000 to 2007, Hispanics accounted for 50.7 percent of the growth in the U.S. The Hispanic population in the U.S. continues to grow at an incredible rate and the growth in Kansas is outpacing the U.S.

The following report briefly highlights some of the trends in Hispanic-Owned businesses and the Hispanic population for Kansas and includes the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA (Metropolitan Statistical Area). These are important trends to look at because population size and economic activity are closely related. The characteristics of a region's population are regarded as indicators of economic conditions and economic potential and it is important to look at those trends compared to state and national trends. Population is directly related to employment opportunities within an area, wage differentials between regions, and a community's overall economic and social conditions. Growing communities are more likely to adapt successfully to a changing economic environment than areas with constant or decreasing population. Generally, areas of population growth are also areas of economic growth, whereas areas of population loss are areas that have suffered economic decline or restructuring.

¹ Krider, Charles, Genna Hurd, and Dane Hanson, *Trends in the Kansas Economy: 1985-2006*, Prepared for Kansas, Inc., Institute for Policy & Social Research, the University of Kansas, 2006.

² U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Division, ARSH 2007 Vintage.

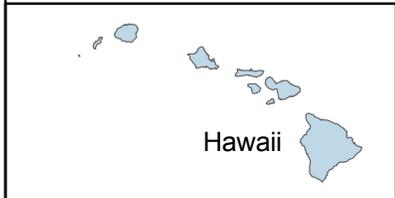
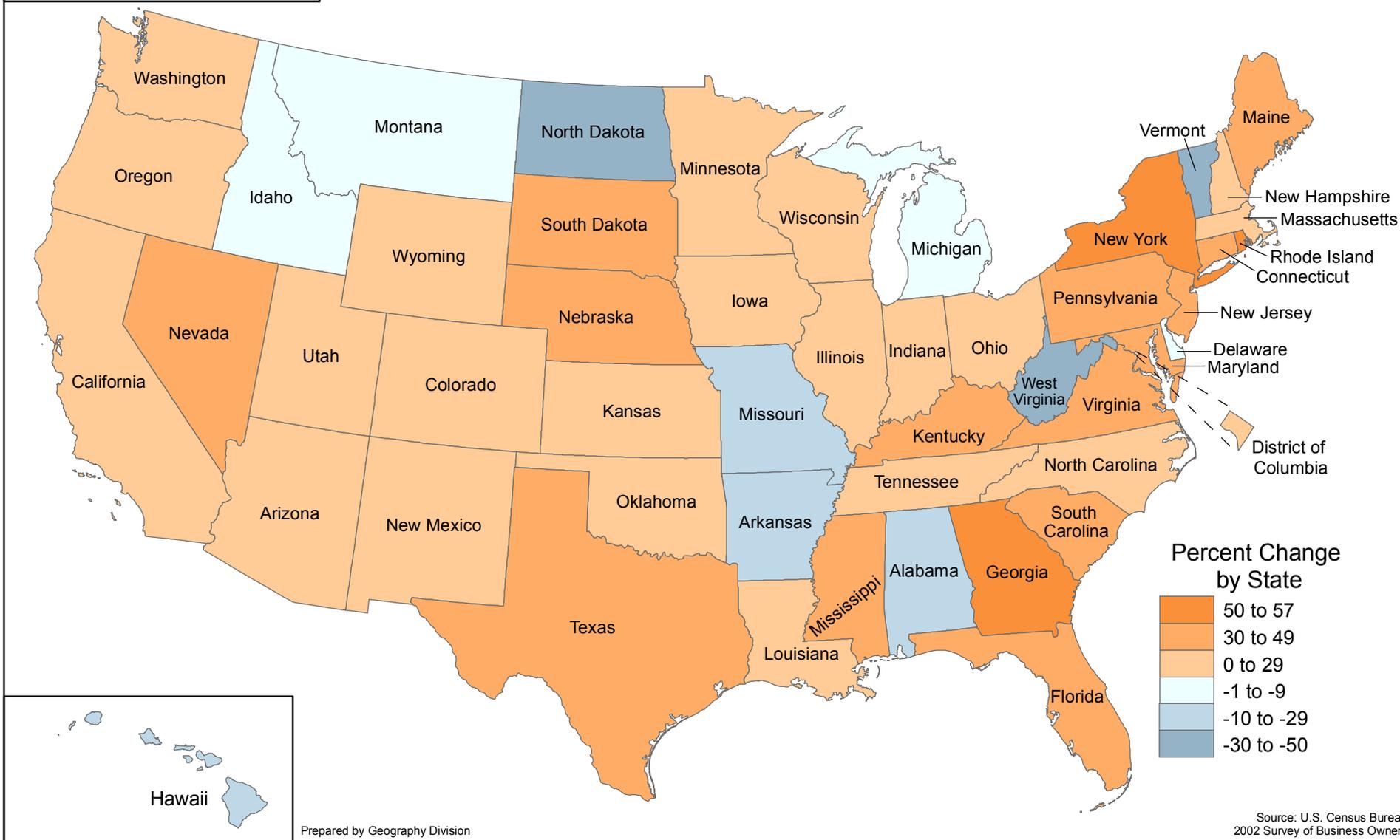
Economic Highlights

- From 1997 to 2002, the Wichita, KS MSA had a greater percent increase in Hispanic-Owned firms (38.7%) than the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA (12.9%), the state of Kansas (17.7%) and the U.S. (31.7%). (Page 5)
- In 2002, the state of Kansas had 4,176 Hispanic-Owned firms and 1,187, or 28.4%, of those firms were located in the Wichita, KS MSA. The Kansas City, MO-KS MSA had 2,252 Hispanic-Owned firms in 2002. (Page 5)
- The number of Hispanic-Owned firms with paid employees in the Wichita MSA increased 71.9% from 1997 to 2002 compared to 31.5% for the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA and 18.8% for the state of Kansas. The number of Hispanic-Owned firms declined 5.8% for the U.S. during the same time period. (Page 5)
- In 2002, the state of Kansas had 865 Hispanic-Owned firms with paid employees and 263, or 30.4%, of those firms were located in the Wichita, KS MSA. The Kansas City, MO-KS MSA had 472 Hispanic-Owned firms with paid employees in 2002. (Page 5)
- From 1997 to 2002, the sales and receipts for all Hispanic-Owned firms in the Wichita MSA increased 63.6% about the same increase as the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA and the state of Kansas and better than the U.S. increase of 19.1%. (Page 5)
- In 2002, the average number of employees for Hispanic-Owned firms with paid employees was 6.4 for the Wichita, KS MSA and 7.1 for the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA, which is lower than the average number of paid employees for Hispanic-Owned firms in Kansas (8.7) and the U.S. (7.7). (Page 5)
- The 2002 average earnings of employees of Hispanic-Owned firms in the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA (\$26,427) were higher than the average earnings of the same population in the Wichita MSA (\$21,082), the state of Kansas (\$17,139), and the U.S. (\$23,888). (Page 5)
- In 2002, Sedgwick County had the most Hispanic-Owned firms in Kansas with 1,079 firms, followed by 808 in Johnson County, and 302 in Wyandotte County. (Page 6)
- The kinds of Hispanic-owned firms in Kansas and the U.S. varies with the service sectors (administrative and support and waste management; professional, scientific, and technical; and other) accounting for 32.3% of the Hispanic-Owned firms in Kansas and 37.8% in the U.S. (Pages 7 and 8)

- For the Wichita, KS MSA in 2002, for data available, the Other Services industry had the largest number of Hispanic-Owned firms with 282 firms followed by the Construction industry with 133 firms and the Health care and Social Assistance industry with 132 firms. (Page 7)
- For the state of Kansas, for data available, the Other Services industry sector also had the largest number of Hispanic-Owned firms in 2002 with 666 firms followed by the Construction industry with 623 firms. The Retail Trade industry sector had the third largest number of Hispanic-Owned firms with 619 firms located in Kansas. (Page 7)
- Comparing Wichita MSA Hispanic-Owned firms in 2002 to Kansas, for data available, the two largest industry categories for both are “Other Services” and “Construction.” Health Care and Social Assistance is also a strong industry for Wichita MSA. (Page 7)
- For the Kansas City, MO-KS MSA in 2002, for data available, the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services industry had the largest number of Hispanic-Owned firms with 363 followed by the Construction industry with 333 firms and the Retail Trade industry with 301 firms. (Page 7)
- In 2002, 14.9% of Hispanic-Owned firms in Kansas were categorized as construction compared to 13.5% for the U.S. (Page 8)
- In 2002, New Mexico had the highest percentage of Hispanic-Owned firms as a percent of all firms in the state. (Page 9)
- California and Texas had the highest percentage of Hispanic-Owned businesses as a percent of all U.S. Hispanic-Owned firms in 2002. (Page 10)

Hispanic-Owned Businesses

Percent Change in Number of Firms: 1997 to 2002



**Hispanic-Owned Firms:
Wichita, KS MSA, Kansas City, MO-KS MSA, Kansas, and the U.S.
1987 - 2002**

	1987	1992	1997	2002	Percent Change 1987-2002	Percent Change 1997-2002
Wichita, KS MSA						
All Firms						
Firms (number)	357	424	856	1,187	232.5%	38.7%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	12,189	35,915	92,982	152,147	1148.2%	63.6%
Firms with paid employees						
Firms (number)	77	52	153	263	241.6%	71.9%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	7,717	25,930	83,240	126,415	1538.1%	51.9%
Employees (number)	218	307	1,077	1,673	667.4%	55.3%
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	1,790	4,269	23,440	35,271	1870.4%	50.5%
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA						
All Firms						
Firms (number)	834	1,298	1,995	2,252	170.0%	12.9%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	30,054	125,547	259,081	421,953	1304.0%	62.9%
Firms with paid employees						
Firms (number)	161	146	359	472	193.2%	31.5%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	20,608	95,421	206,361	356,828	1631.5%	72.9%
Employees (number)	411	845	3,578	3,339	712.4%	-6.7%
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	4,436	12,040	65,596	88,274	1889.9%	34.6%
State of Kansas						
All Firms						
Firms (number)	1,541	2,396	3,547	4,176	171.0%	17.7%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	62,275	186,109	403,045	659,587	959.2%	63.7%
Firms with paid employees						
Firms (number)	335	368	728	865	158.2%	18.8%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	43,035	143,010	350,937	556,039	1192.1%	58.4%
Employees (number)	1,027	1,983	5,755	7,493	629.6%	30.2%
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	9,405	20,875	86,965	128,423	1265.5%	47.7%
United States						
All Firms						
Firms (number)	422,373	771,708	1,199,896	1,573,464	272.5%	31.1%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	24,731,600	72,824,270	186,274,582	221,927,425	797.3%	19.1%
Firms with paid employees						
Firms (number)	82,908	115,364	211,884	199,542	140.7%	-5.8%
Sales & receipts (\$1,000)	17,729,432	57,187,370	158,674,537	179,507,959	912.5%	13.1%
Employees (number)	264,846	691,056	1,388,746	1,536,795	480.3%	10.7%
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	3,243,342	10,768,112	29,830,028	36,711,718	1031.9%	23.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 1987, 1992, 1997, and 2002.

Wichita, KS MSA includes Butler, Harvey, Sedgwick, and Sumner counties.

Kansas City, MO-KS MSA includes Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte and Ray counties in Missouri; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte counties in Kansas.

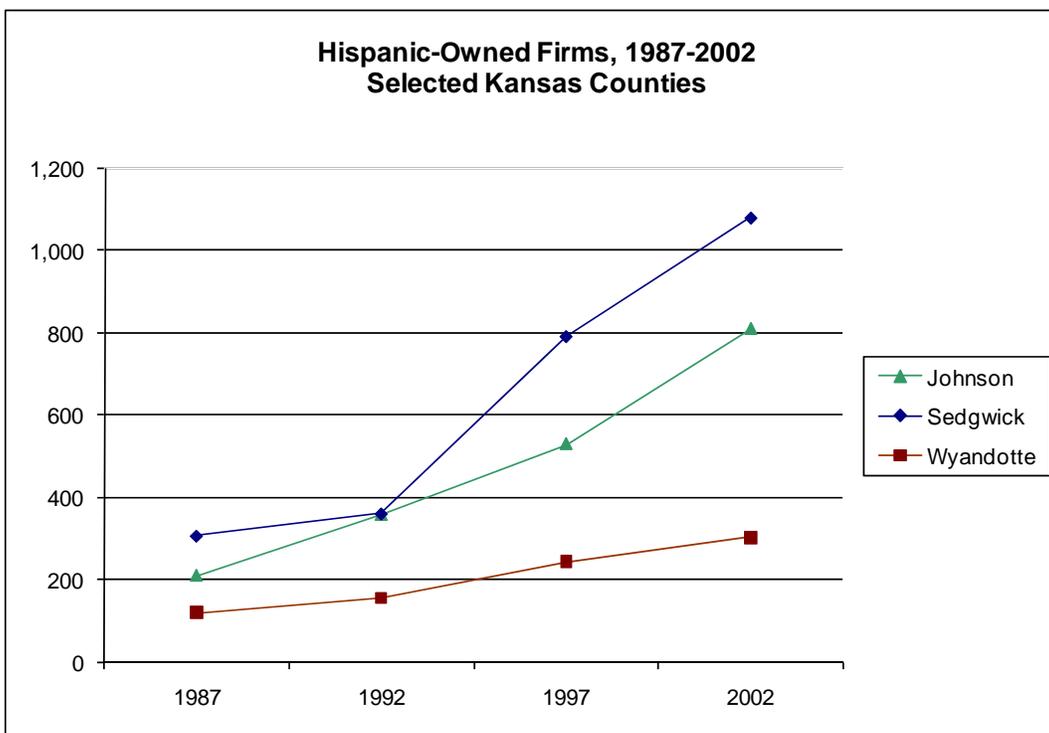
Data on Hispanic Business Owners from the 2007 Economic Census is scheduled for release in September 2010.

Hispanic-Owned Firms

County	All Firms			
	1987	1992	1997	2002
Douglas	-	122	114	S
Finney	-	148	184	188
Johnson	208	356	528	808
Sedgwick	306	360	791	1,079
Shawnee	169	237	298	S
Wyandotte	117	154	242	302

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 1987, 1992, 1997, and 2002.
 - reporting only for counties with 100 or more Hispanic-Owned firms

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3.



Hispanic-Owned Firms by Industry, 2002

Industry	Wichita, KS MSA	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	Kansas
Forestry, fishing & hunting, and ag support	S	S	39
Mining	S	-	52
Utilities	-	-	-
Construction	133	333	623
Manufacturing	20	21	57
Wholesale Trade	8	S	39
Retail Trade	S	301	619
Transportation	54	30	220
Information	5	47	21
Finance and insurance	25	64	96
Real estate and rental & leasing	S	S	185
Professional, scientific, and technical services	79	363	393
Management of companies and enterprises	-	-	-
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	108	190	289
Educational services	1	48	33
Health care and social assistance	132	203	419
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	29	S	175
Accommodation and food services	S	70	242
Other services	282	291	666
Industries not classified	S	S	S
Total	1,187	2,252	4,176

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 2002.

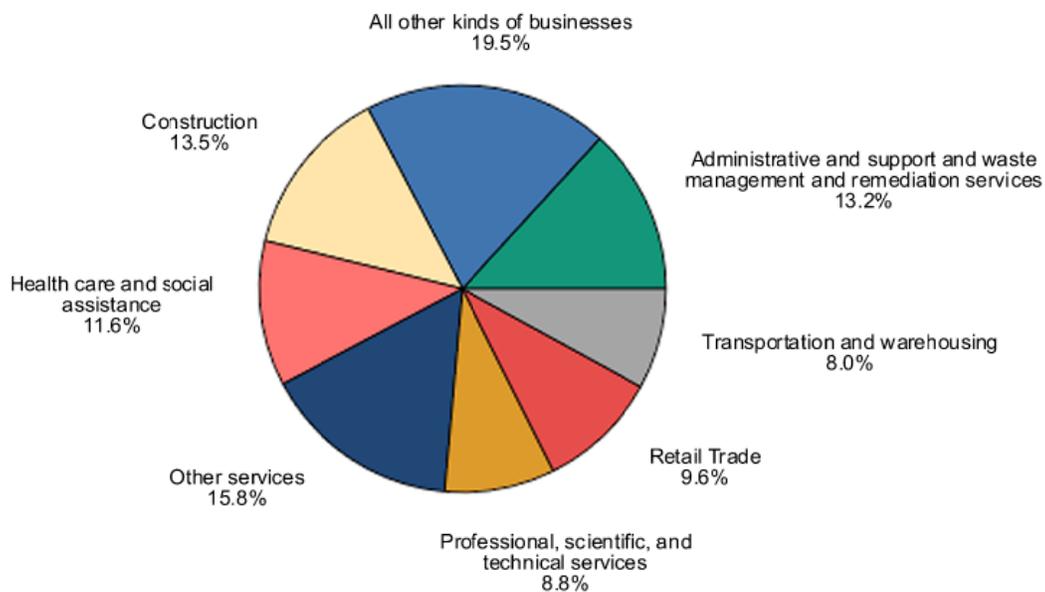
- Represents zero

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

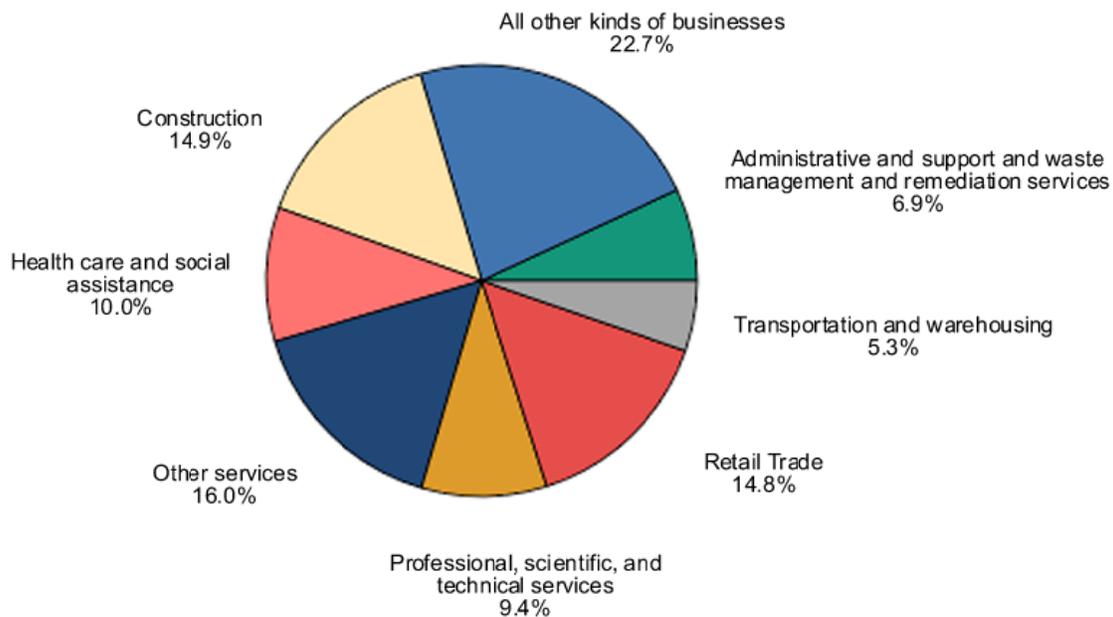
Wichita, KS MSA includes Butler, Harvey, Sedgwick and Sumner counties.

Kansas City, MO-KS MSA includes Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte and Ray counties in Missouri; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte counties in Kansas.

Distribution of Hispanic-Owned Firms by Kind of Business, 2002
United States

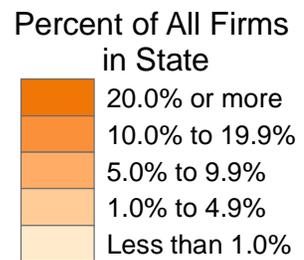


Distribution of Hispanic-Owned Firms by Kind of Business, 2002
Kansas



Hispanic-Owned Businesses

Percent of All Firms in State: 2002

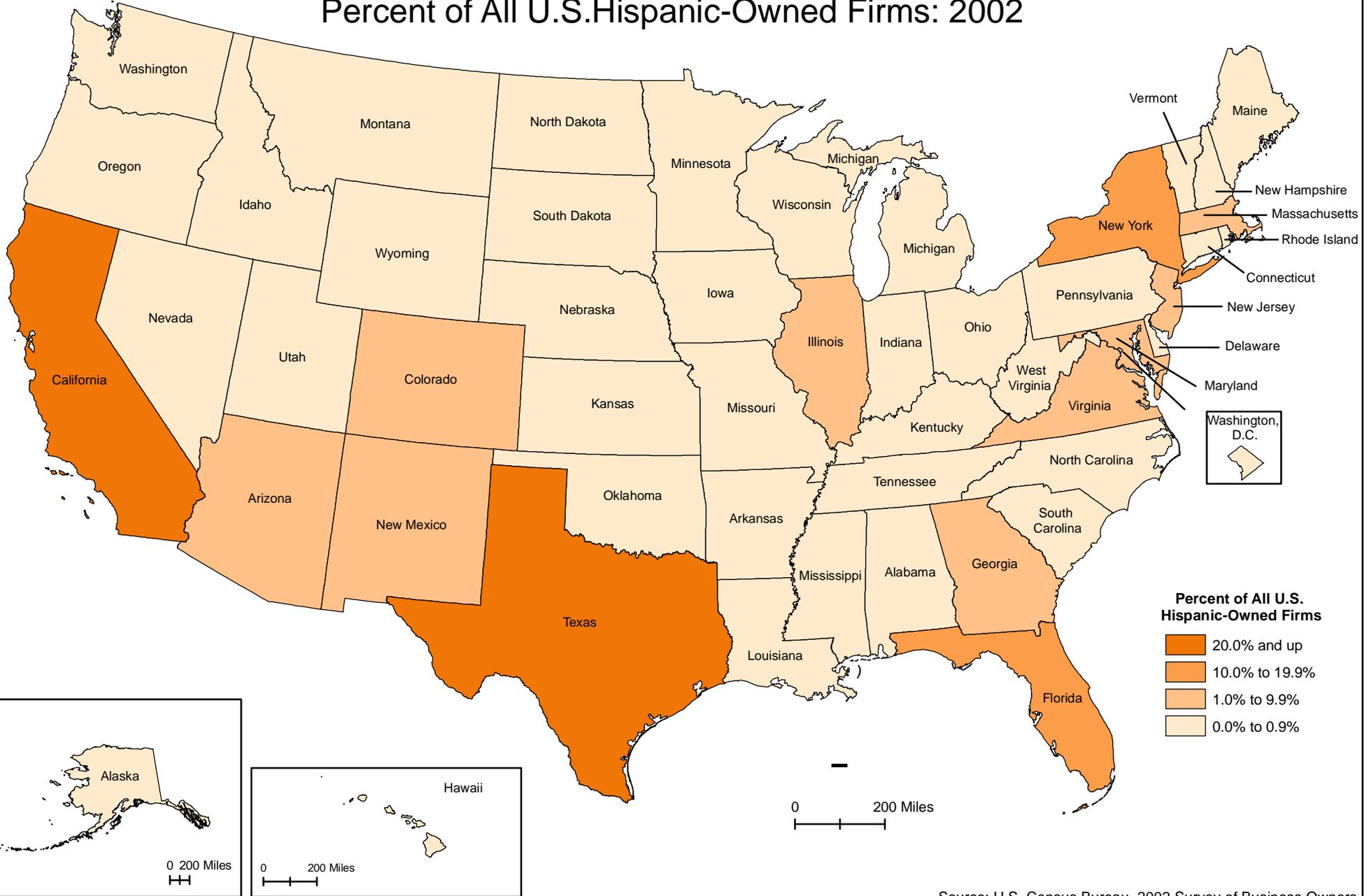


Prepared by Geography Division

Source: U.S. Census Bureau
2002 Survey of Business Owners

Hispanic-Owned Businesses

Percent of All U.S. Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002



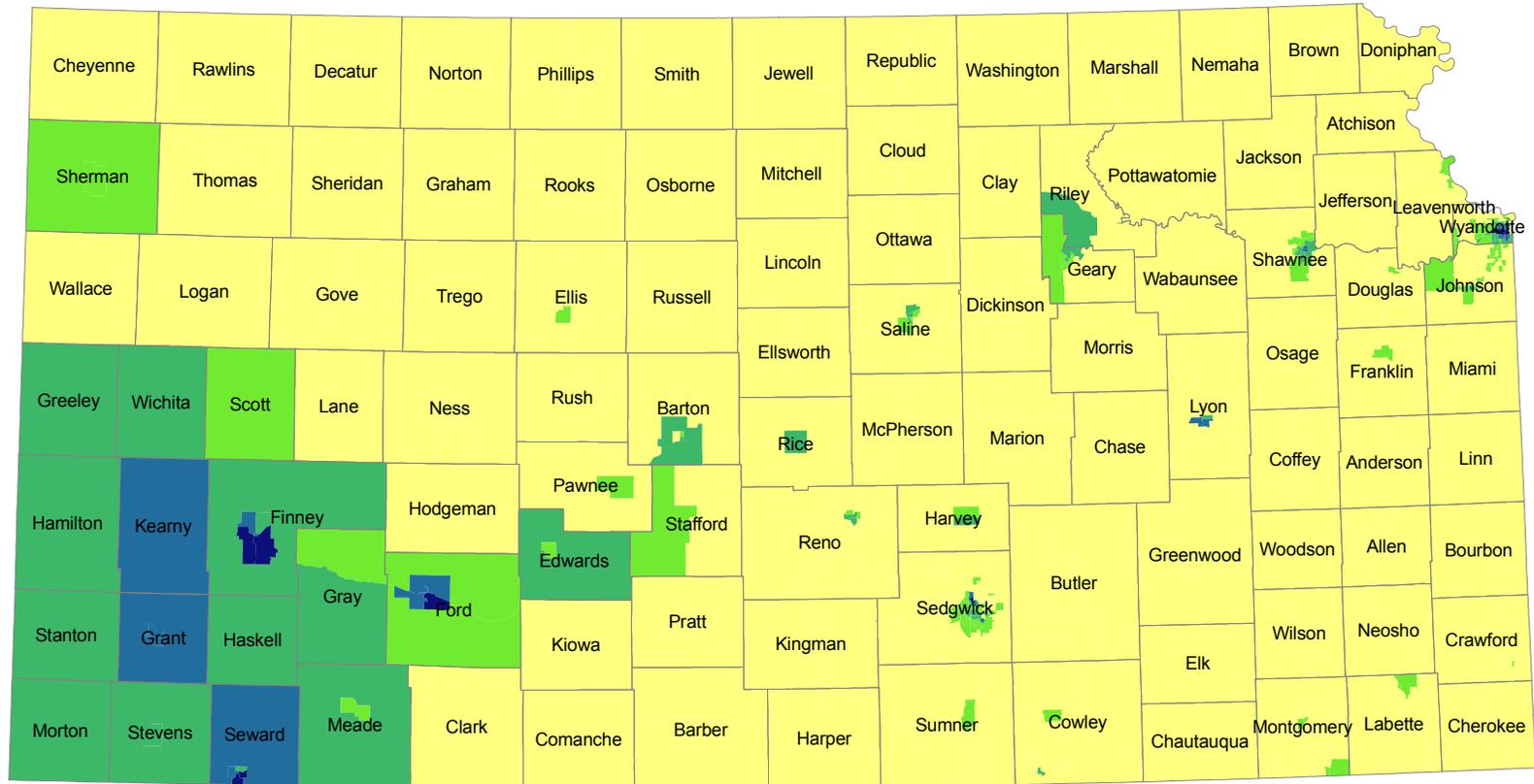
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Demographic Highlights

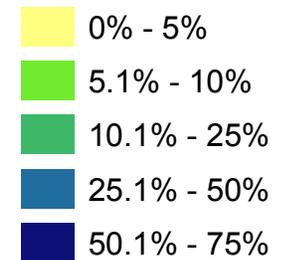
- In 2000, the highest concentrations of Hispanic population in Kansas were in the micropolitan areas in the southwest and the largest numbers of Hispanics were located in the Wichita and Kansas City metropolitan areas. (Pages 13-16)
- The total population in Kansas was estimated to have increased 3.1% from 2000 to 2007 while the Hispanic population was estimated to have grown 28.6% during the same time period. (Pages 17 and 18)
- In 2007, the U.S. Census Bureau estimated that 50,330 Hispanics lived in Sedgwick County, followed by 34,712 in Wyandotte County, and 30,742 in Johnson County. (Page 19)
- In 2007, Seward County had the highest percentage of its population estimated as Hispanic with 51.8% of the population of Hispanic Origin, followed by Ford (48.0%) and Finney (44.5%) counties. 10.6 % of Sedgwick County's population was estimated of Hispanic Origin in 2007. (Page 20)
- Hispanic households in Finney County had a higher median household income (\$42,219) than Hispanic households in the U.S. as a whole (\$39,852) as reported in the 2005-2007 American Community Survey. The median household income 3-year estimate for Sedgwick County during this same time period was \$33,644 and for the state of Kansas was \$35,351. (Page 21)
- According to the 2007 American Community Survey for the Hispanic (Hispanic or Latino) population in **Kansas** (Pages 22-30):
 - 40.7% of the Hispanic population 25 years and over in Kansas had less than a high school diploma compared to 10.9% for the total population. (Page 24)
 - 61.9% of Hispanics were born in the U.S. (Page 25)
 - 73,931 Hispanics, or 30.5% of the Hispanic population, were not U.S. citizens. (Page 25)
 - 76.5% of Hispanic residents lived in the same house 1 year ago. (Page 25)
 - 14.6% of the Hispanic civilian employed population 16 years and over worked in management, professional, and related occupations compared to 35.4% for the total population. (Page 26)
 - The median household income in 2007 for the Hispanic population in Kansas was \$33,670 compared to \$47,451 for the state as a whole. (Page 27)
 - 25.8% of all Hispanic families had income at or below poverty compared to 7.7% for the total population (Page 28)
 - 47.8% of Hispanic female householder families (no husband present) were in poverty compared to 26.9% for the total population. (Page 28)
 - 55.5% of Hispanics lived in owner-occupied housing compared to 70.2% for the total population. (Page 29)

- The median value of Hispanic owner-occupied housing was \$78,000 compared to \$121,200 for the total population. (Page 29)
- According to the 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates for the Hispanic (Hispanic or Latino) population in the **Wichita, KS MSA** (Pages 31-39):
- 60.5% of the Hispanic population 25 years and older were high school graduates (including equivalency) or higher compared to 87.9% for the total population. (Page 33)
 - 67.5% of Hispanics were born in the U.S. (Page 34)
 - 13,828 Hispanics, or 25.8% of the Hispanic population, were not U.S. citizens. (Page 34)
 - 75.8% of Hispanic residents lived in the same house 1 year ago. (Page 34)
 - 25.0% of the Hispanic civilian employed population 16 years and over had occupations in the construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations compared to 10.9% for the total population. (Page 36)
 - The median household income for Hispanics was \$34,261 compared to \$46,797 for the total population. (Page 36)
 - 26.3% of all Hispanic families had income at or below poverty compared to 9.2% for the total population. (Page 37)
 - 47.6% of female householder families (no husband present) were in poverty compared to 29.2% for the total population. (Page 37)
 - 54.8% of Hispanics lived in owner-occupied housing compared to 69.3% for the total population. (Page 38)
 - The median value of Hispanic owner-occupied housing was \$77,000 compared to \$107,000 for the total population. (Page 38)
- According to the 2007 American Community Survey for Hispanic (Hispanic or Latino) population in the **Kansas City, MO-KS MSA** (Pages 40-48):
- 65.3% of the Hispanic population 25 years and older were high school graduates (including equivalency) or higher compared to 90.2% of the total population. (Page 42)
 - 58.5% of Hispanics were born in the U.S. (Page 43)
 - 46,414 Hispanics, or 33.1% of the Hispanic population, were not U.S. citizens (Page 43)
 - 79.9% of Hispanic residents lived in the same house 1 year ago. (Page 43)
 - 16.7% of the Hispanic civilian employed population 16 years and over had occupations in the construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations compared to 8.7% percent for the total population. (Page 45)
 - The median household income for Hispanics was \$34,864 compared to \$53,508 for the total population. (Page 45)
 - 19.5% of all Hispanic families had income at or below poverty compared to 7.4% for the total population (Page 46)
 - 42.0% of female householder families (no husband present) were in poverty compared to 24.7% for the total population. (Page 46)
 - 48.6% of Hispanics lived in owner-occupied housing compared to 69.2% for the total population. (Page 47)
 - The median value of Hispanic owner-occupied housing was \$126,700 compared to \$159,900 for the total population. (Page 47)

Percent of Population of Hispanic Origin in Kansas, by Census Tract, 2000

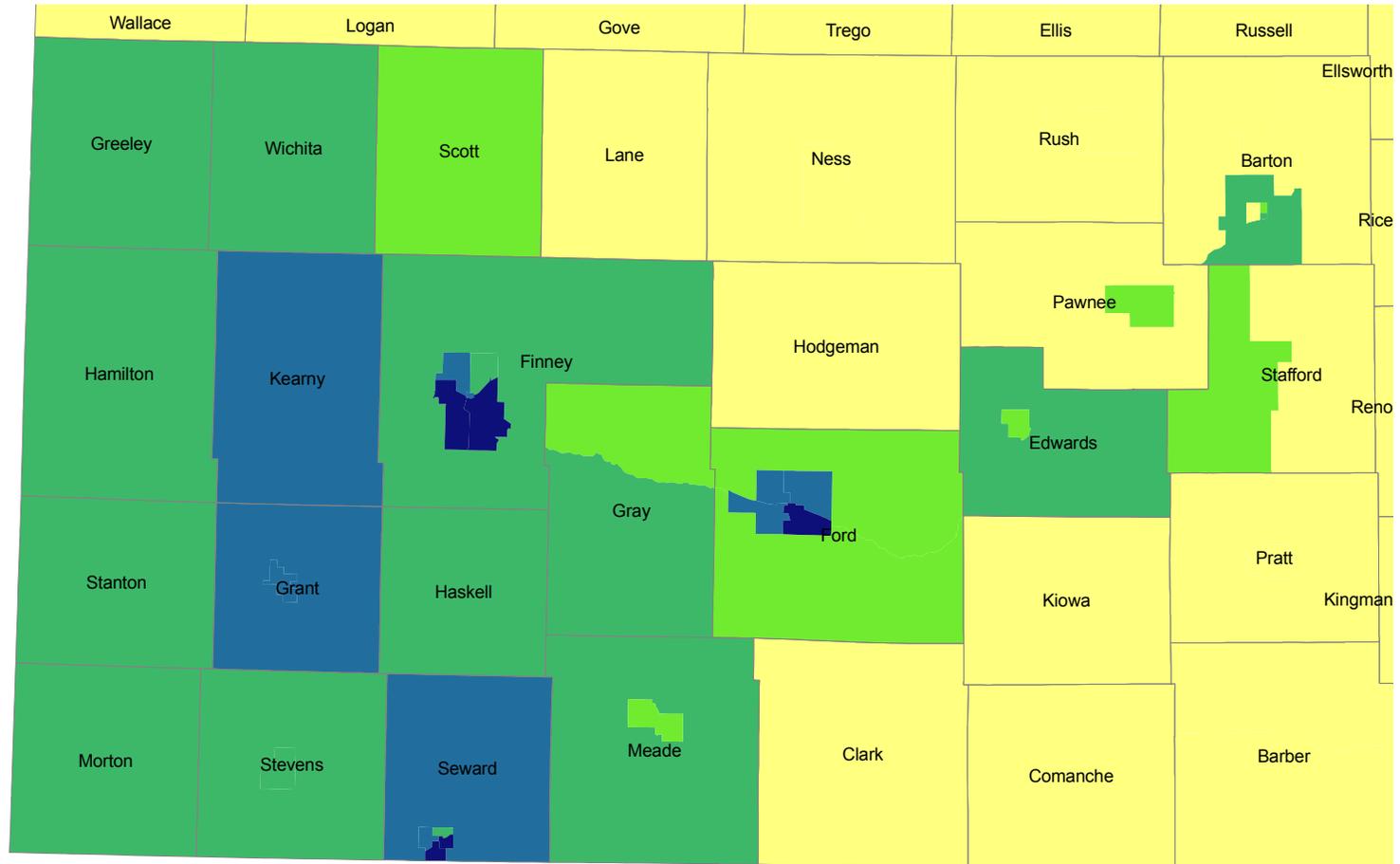


Legend



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

Percent of Population of Hispanic Origin in Kansas, by Census Tract, 2000

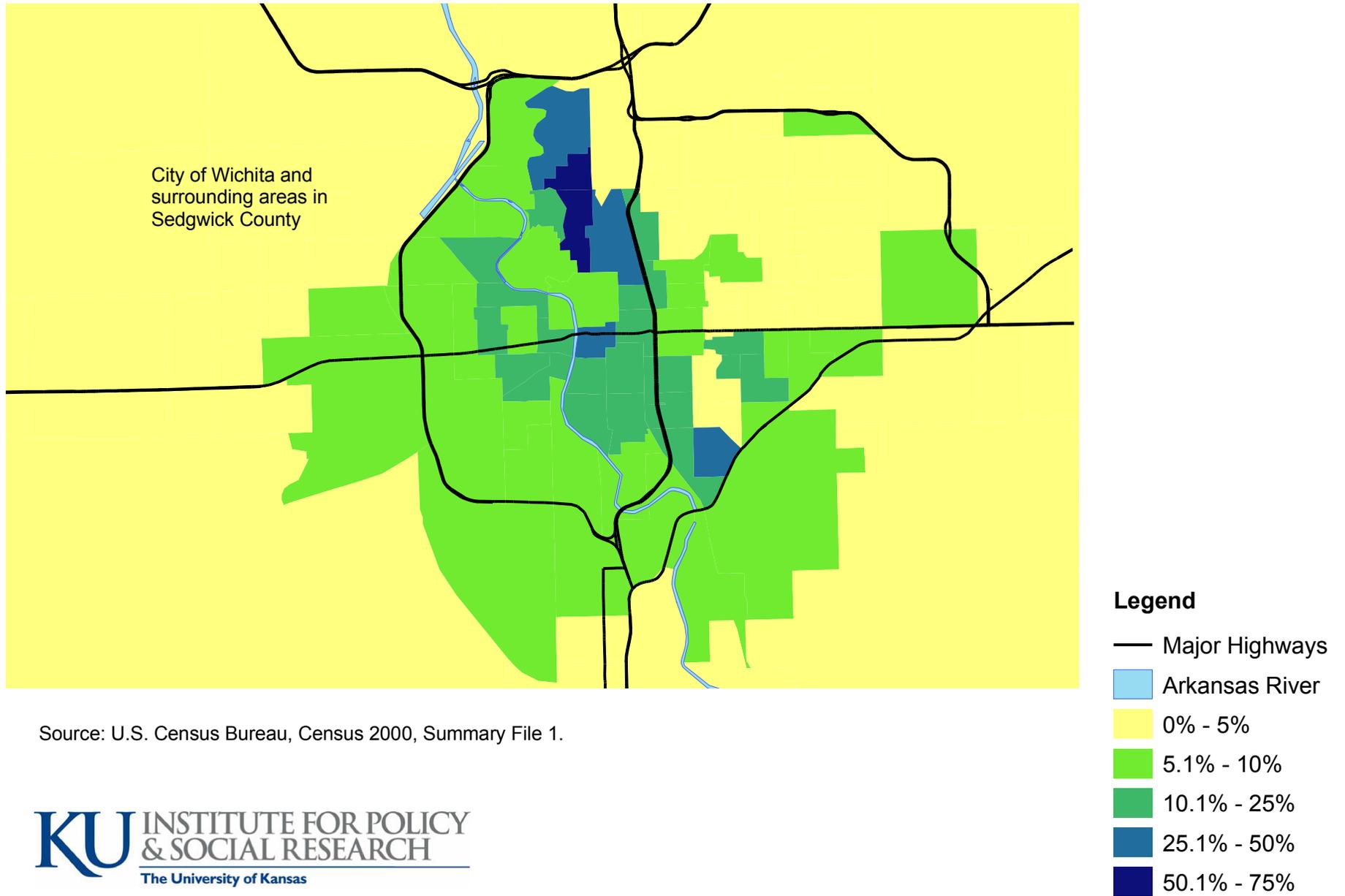


Legend

- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 10%
- 10.1% - 25%
- 25.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 75%

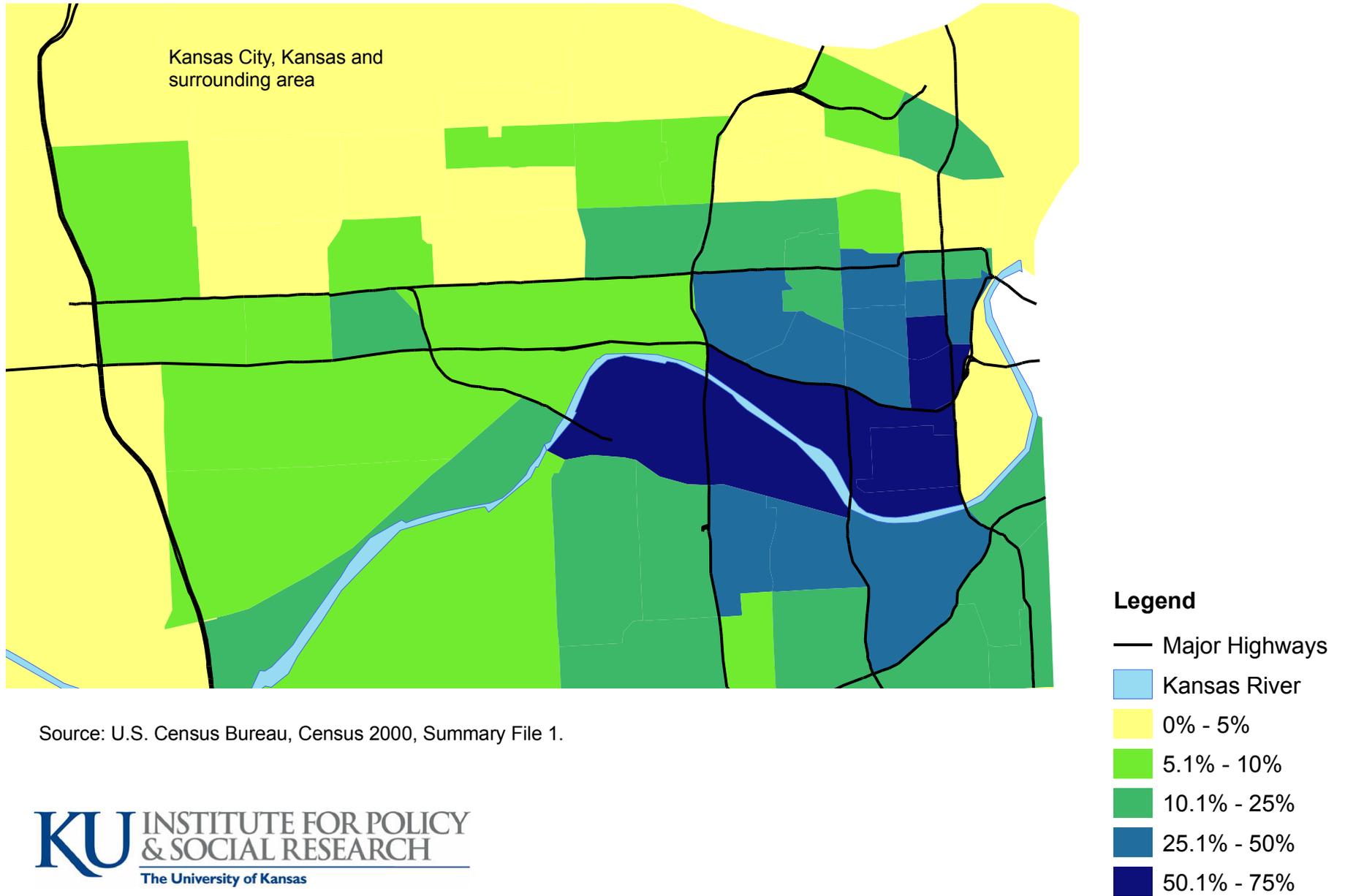
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

Percent of Population of Hispanic Origin in Kansas, by Census Tract, 2000



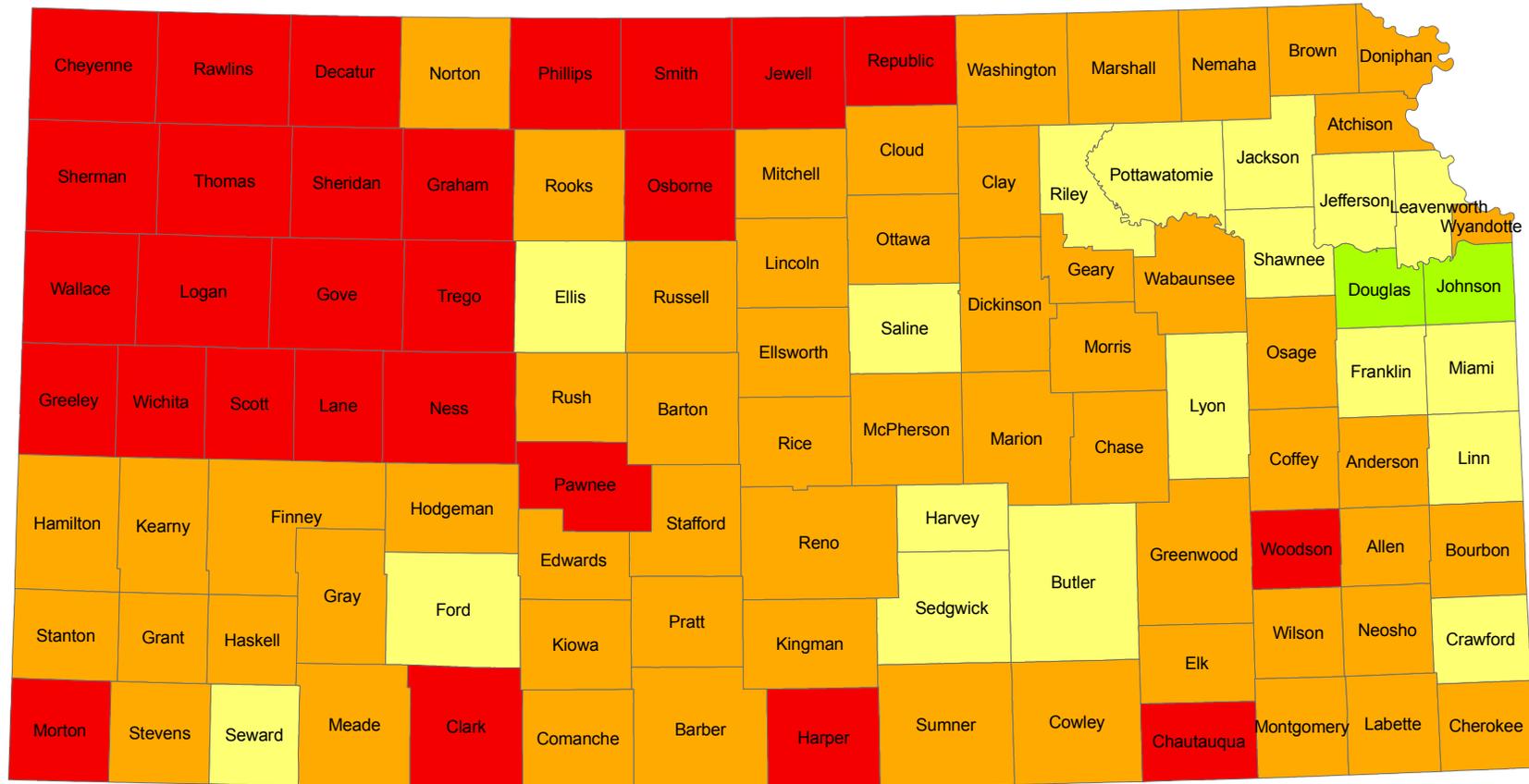
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

Percent of Population of Hispanic Origin in Kansas, by Census Tract, 2000

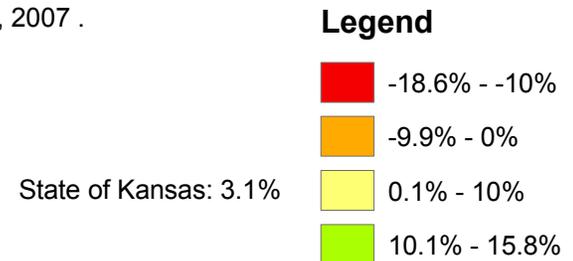


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

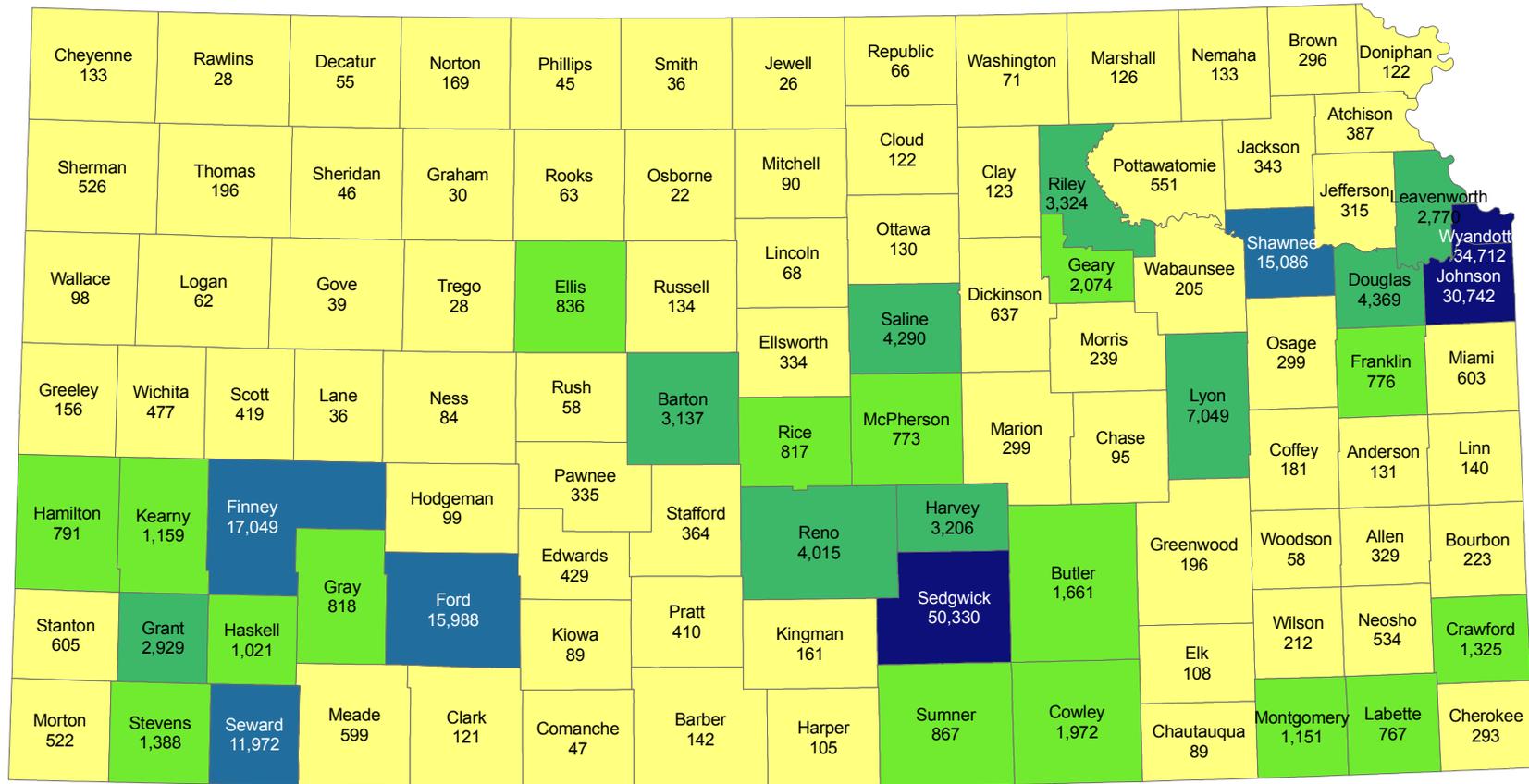
Percent Change in Total Population in Kansas, by County, 2000-2007



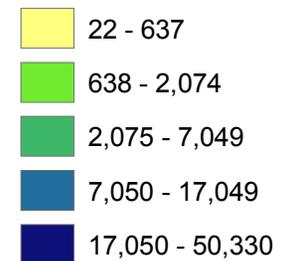
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates by Age, Race, Sex, and Hispanic Origin, 2007 .



Hispanic Population in Kansas, by County, 2007



Legend



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates by Age, Race, Sex, and Hispanic Origin, 2007 .



Data Set: [2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates](#)

Survey: American Community Survey

You have selected 7 geographies.

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

	Universe: HOUSEHOLDS WITH A HOUSEHOLDER WHO IS HISPANIC OR LATINO: Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2007 inflation-adjusted dollars)	
	B19013I_1_EST	B19013I_1_MOE
United States	39,852	+/-117
Kansas	35,351	+/-1,422
Finney County, Kansas	42,219	+/-7,565
Ford County, Kansas	32,371	+/-8,912
Sedgwick County, Kansas	33,644	+/-2,509
Seward County, Kansas	34,969	+/-6,278
Wyandotte County, Kansas	34,722	+/-2,705

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value.

1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
3. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
6. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
7. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Kansas

S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States

Population Group: **Hispanic or Latino (of any race)**

Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Total population	2,775,997	*****	242,787	+/-687
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
One race	97.4%	+/-0.2	93.8%	+/-1.0
Two races	2.5%	+/-0.2	5.9%	+/-1.0
Three races	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.5%	+/-0.1	52.3%	+/-0.7
Female	50.5%	+/-0.1	47.7%	+/-0.7
Under 5 years	7.0%	+/-0.1	11.9%	+/-0.4
5 to 17 years	18.1%	+/-0.1	26.4%	+/-0.5
18 to 24 years	10.4%	+/-0.1	11.7%	+/-0.7
25 to 34 years	12.8%	+/-0.2	18.4%	+/-0.9
35 to 44 years	13.5%	+/-0.1	15.8%	+/-0.9
45 to 54 years	14.6%	+/-0.1	8.2%	+/-0.8
55 to 64 years	10.6%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	6.3%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.4
75 years and over	6.6%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	36.3	+/-0.2	25.0	+/-0.5
18 years and over	74.9%	+/-0.1	61.7%	+/-0.3
21 years and over	70.3%	+/-0.2	56.7%	+/-0.6
62 years and over	15.5%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	12.9%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	696,946	+/-2,135	93,079	+/-622
Male	51.1%	+/-0.3	50.0%	+/-1.2
Female	48.9%	+/-0.3	50.0%	+/-1.2

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
18 years and over	2,079,051	+/-2,135	149,708	+/-888
Male	48.9%	+/-0.1	53.7%	+/-0.9
Female	51.1%	+/-0.1	46.3%	+/-0.9
18 to 34 years	644,821	+/-3,339	72,929	+/-1,902
Male	51.6%	+/-0.3	55.1%	+/-1.4
Female	48.4%	+/-0.3	44.9%	+/-1.4
35 to 64 years	1,075,355	+/-3,473	69,298	+/-1,882
Male	49.8%	+/-0.2	53.7%	+/-1.4
Female	50.2%	+/-0.2	46.3%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	358,875	+/-2,023	7,481	+/-1,011
Male	41.5%	+/-0.2	39.4%	+/-6.1
Female	58.5%	+/-0.2	60.6%	+/-6.1
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	2,693,875	****	238,499	+/-1,149
Householder or spouse	61.8%	+/-0.5	45.2%	+/-1.5
Child	29.3%	+/-0.3	38.9%	+/-1.2
Other relatives	4.1%	+/-0.2	8.8%	+/-1.3
Nonrelatives	4.8%	+/-0.2	7.1%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	1.9%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	1,088,835	+/-6,197	67,667	+/-2,612
Family households	66.9%	+/-0.6	78.1%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	31.9%	+/-0.6	56.0%	+/-3.4
Married-couple family	52.8%	+/-0.7	52.4%	+/-3.8
With own children under 18 years	23.2%	+/-0.6	37.1%	+/-3.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.0%	+/-0.5	15.0%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	6.5%	+/-0.4	12.5%	+/-2.2
Nonfamily households	33.1%	+/-0.6	21.9%	+/-2.9
Male householder	15.6%	+/-0.4	14.2%	+/-2.3
Living alone	12.4%	+/-0.4	9.9%	+/-1.9
Not living alone	3.2%	+/-0.3	4.3%	+/-1.3
Female householder	17.5%	+/-0.5	7.7%	+/-1.7
Living alone	15.4%	+/-0.5	6.2%	+/-1.6
Not living alone	2.2%	+/-0.2	1.5%	+/-0.8
Average household size	2.47	+/-0.01	3.16	+/-0.11
Average family size	3.03	+/-0.02	3.49	+/-0.13
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	2,200,722	+/-2,978	163,104	+/-1,414
Now married, except separated	54.7%	+/-0.7	52.6%	+/-2.8
Widowed	6.4%	+/-0.2	2.7%	+/-0.6
Divorced	11.1%	+/-0.4	7.9%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.4%	+/-0.1	4.0%	+/-0.9

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Never married	26.3%	+/-0.5	32.8%	+/-2.0
Male 15 years and over	1,079,349	+/-2,963	86,783	+/-1,683
Now married, except separated	56.4%	+/-0.8	51.7%	+/-3.4
Widowed	2.7%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.7
Divorced	9.7%	+/-0.4	7.5%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.4%	+/-0.2	3.2%	+/-1.1
Never married	29.9%	+/-0.6	35.9%	+/-2.8
Female 15 years and over	1,121,373	+/-2,978	76,321	+/-1,730
Now married, except separated	53.1%	+/-0.9	53.5%	+/-3.3
Widowed	10.0%	+/-0.3	3.9%	+/-1.0
Divorced	12.5%	+/-0.5	8.3%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.2	4.9%	+/-1.5
Never married	22.9%	+/-0.5	29.3%	+/-2.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	763,888	+/-7,334	79,592	+/-2,444
Nursery school, preschool	6.6%	+/-0.3	6.4%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	4.7%	+/-0.4	5.8%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.1%	+/-0.6	52.7%	+/-2.7
High school (grades 9-12)	21.4%	+/-0.6	22.5%	+/-2.1
College or graduate school	27.2%	+/-0.5	12.6%	+/-1.9
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	381,505	+/-5,563	39,707	+/-1,887
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.3%	+/-0.9	82.6%	+/-2.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24.9%	+/-0.8	11.6%	+/-2.7
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	382,383	+/-5,127	39,885	+/-1,869
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.1%	+/-0.9	79.3%	+/-3.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.5%	+/-0.9	13.6%	+/-2.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	1,790,086	+/-4,370	121,382	+/-1,911
Less than high school diploma	10.9%	+/-0.4	40.7%	+/-2.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.2%	+/-0.6	30.4%	+/-2.6
Some college or associate's degree	30.1%	+/-0.5	18.5%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree	19.0%	+/-0.4	7.6%	+/-1.3
Graduate or professional degree	9.8%	+/-0.3	2.8%	+/-0.7
High school graduate or higher	89.1%	+/-0.4	59.3%	+/-2.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.5%	+/-0.5	56.8%	+/-3.9
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.7%	+/-0.5	62.2%	+/-3.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	+/-0.5	10.5%	+/-1.4
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-0.7	10.4%	+/-1.9
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	28.1%	+/-0.7	10.5%	+/-1.8
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	684,094	+/-3,443	63,031	+/-1,988
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	45,391	+/-2,982	7,484	+/-1,385

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,591	+/-1,587	2,094	+/-764
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	27.7%	+/-3.3	28.0%	+/-8.8
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	1,599,812	+/-3,534	99,376	+/-1,724
Living with grandchild(ren)	2.6%	+/-0.2	6.1%	+/-1.4
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	44.5%	+/-4.2	29.7%	+/-11.7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,067,370	+/-2,641	149,158	+/-909
Civilian veteran	11.2%	+/-0.3	4.1%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	2,523,924	+/-2,490	210,532	+/-1,369
With any disability	14.6%	+/-0.3	8.8%	+/-1.0
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	419,242	+/-3,375	56,196	+/-1,459
With any disability	6.7%	+/-0.7	6.0%	+/-1.6
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	1,772,004	+/-4,069	147,125	+/-1,930
With any disability	11.7%	+/-0.3	8.3%	+/-1.3
No disability	88.3%	+/-0.3	91.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian population 65 years and over	332,678	+/-2,015	7,211	+/-968
With any disability	39.9%	+/-1.1	43.0%	+/-8.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	2,735,611	+/-2,482	236,652	+/-1,412
Same house	81.8%	+/-0.6	76.5%	+/-2.4
Different house in the U.S.	17.7%	+/-0.6	22.6%	+/-2.5
Same county	10.6%	+/-0.5	14.3%	+/-2.3
Different county	7.1%	+/-0.3	8.3%	+/-1.2
Same state	4.0%	+/-0.3	4.2%	+/-0.9
Different state	3.2%	+/-0.2	4.0%	+/-1.1
Abroad	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	2,775,997	*****	242,787	+/-687
Native	2,608,912	+/-5,670	150,279	+/-4,433
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	49.8%	+/-1.4
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-1.4
Foreign born	167,085	+/-5,670	92,508	+/-4,551
Male	53.1%	+/-1.6	56.3%	+/-1.9
Female	46.9%	+/-1.6	43.7%	+/-1.9
Naturalized U.S. citizen	52,095	+/-3,894	18,577	+/-2,424
Male	46.5%	+/-3.1	46.8%	+/-5.0
Female	53.5%	+/-3.1	53.2%	+/-5.0
Not a U.S. citizen	114,990	+/-5,685	73,931	+/-4,675
Male	56.1%	+/-2.1	58.7%	+/-2.4
Female	43.9%	+/-2.1	41.3%	+/-2.4
Entered 2000 or later	38.6%	+/-2.5	39.1%	+/-2.9

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Entered 1990 to 1999	31.2%	+/-3.3	34.4%	+/-3.2
Entered before 1990	30.2%	+/-2.1	26.6%	+/-2.7
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	167,085	+/-5,670	92,508	+/-4,551
Europe	8.1%	+/-1.4	N	N
Asia	27.0%	+/-1.5	N	N
Africa	5.7%	+/-1.4	N	N
Oceania	0.1%	+/-0.2	N	N
Latin America	57.4%	+/-2.1	N	N
Northern America	1.7%	+/-0.5	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	2,580,638	+/-1,964	213,915	+/-1,145
English only	90.1%	+/-0.3	32.3%	+/-2.2
Language other than English	9.9%	+/-0.3	67.7%	+/-2.2
Speak English less than "very well"	4.4%	+/-0.2	35.0%	+/-2.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	2,161,001	+/-3,328	157,719	+/-1,390
In labor force	68.8%	+/-0.4	74.2%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	68.3%	+/-0.4	73.9%	+/-1.9
Employed	64.8%	+/-0.5	69.4%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	3.5%	+/-0.2	4.4%	+/-0.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1%	+/-0.3	6.0%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	31.2%	+/-0.4	25.8%	+/-1.9
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	1,100,864	+/-3,243	72,886	+/-1,667
In labor force	62.8%	+/-0.5	64.5%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	62.7%	+/-0.5	64.4%	+/-3.0
Employed	59.6%	+/-0.6	59.6%	+/-3.2
Unemployed	3.1%	+/-0.2	4.9%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9%	+/-0.4	7.6%	+/-2.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,374,749	+/-10,396	107,540	+/-3,429
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	81.3%	+/-0.5	75.0%	+/-2.2
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.6%	+/-0.4	18.3%	+/-2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.3
Walked	2.7%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.8
Other means	1.4%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	4.4%	+/-0.2	1.6%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	+/-0.2	18.2	+/-0.9
Civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	1,399,842	+/-10,434	109,532	+/-3,404
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4%	+/-0.7	14.6%	+/-1.7
Service occupations	15.9%	+/-0.5	23.3%	+/-2.3

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	+/-0.6	17.5%	+/-2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	9.1%	+/-0.4	16.6%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.1%	+/-0.5	26.0%	+/-2.4
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	743,844	+/-7,999	66,116	+/-2,247
Management, professional, and related occupations	32.6%	+/-0.8	12.3%	+/-2.0
Service occupations	12.2%	+/-0.7	18.1%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	16.9%	+/-0.7	9.6%	+/-2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.3%	+/-0.2	2.9%	+/-0.8
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	16.4%	+/-0.7	26.7%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.5%	+/-0.7	30.3%	+/-3.0
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	655,998	+/-6,450	43,416	+/-2,608
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.5%	+/-0.9	18.2%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	20.2%	+/-0.7	31.1%	+/-3.4
Sales and office occupations	33.4%	+/-0.9	29.4%	+/-3.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.8%	+/-0.2	1.1%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.8%	+/-0.5	19.6%	+/-3.1
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	3.5%	+/-0.2	3.2%	+/-0.8
Construction	6.4%	+/-0.3	13.5%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	13.9%	+/-0.4	21.5%	+/-2.2
Wholesale trade	3.1%	+/-0.2	2.7%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	10.9%	+/-0.5	9.8%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.3%	+/-0.3	3.0%	+/-0.7
Information	2.9%	+/-0.2	1.4%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.1%	+/-0.3	4.0%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.4%	+/-0.4	9.7%	+/-1.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.2%	+/-0.6	12.7%	+/-1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.4%	+/-0.4	12.3%	+/-2.2
Other services (except public administration)	4.2%	+/-0.2	3.8%	+/-1.1
Public administration	4.6%	+/-0.3	2.4%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	76.1%	+/-0.5	86.4%	+/-1.9
Government workers	16.5%	+/-0.5	9.5%	+/-1.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.1%	+/-0.3	4.0%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	1,088,835	+/-6,197	67,667	+/-2,612
Median household income (dollars)	47,451	+/-640	33,670	+/-2,390
With earnings	82.0%	+/-0.4	92.1%	+/-1.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,962	+/-960	42,022	+/-1,964
With Social Security income	26.3%	+/-0.3	10.6%	+/-1.4

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,885	+/-177	12,164	+/-1,126
With Supplemental Security Income	3.0%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,895	+/-342	7,315	+/-1,408
With cash public assistance income	2.0%	+/-0.2	3.4%	+/-1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,586	+/-379	2,483	+/-1,115
With retirement income	15.8%	+/-0.4	5.9%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,417	+/-588	12,941	+/-2,692
With Food Stamp benefits	6.3%	+/-0.4	11.0%	+/-2.0
Families	728,136	+/-8,195	52,868	+/-2,655
Median family income (dollars)	60,510	+/-718	34,430	+/-2,810
Married-couple family	79.0%	+/-0.7	67.1%	+/-3.9
Median income (dollars)	69,075	+/-884	41,246	+/-3,800
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.1%	+/-0.5	13.6%	+/-2.8
Median income (dollars)	40,703	+/-1,556	31,529	+/-10,079
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.9%	+/-0.7	19.3%	+/-3.0
Median income (dollars)	29,669	+/-1,386	19,707	+/-3,135
Individuals	2,775,997	*****	242,787	+/-687
Per capita income (dollars)	25,197	+/-362	12,965	+/-511
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	553,471	+/-7,724	46,329	+/-2,984
Female	378,250	+/-6,942	21,710	+/-2,003
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	55,818	+/-1,162	34,148	+/-1,962
Female	37,373	+/-632	26,390	+/-2,809
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	42,041	+/-417	27,354	+/-1,266
Female	31,145	+/-387	21,927	+/-997
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.7%	+/-0.5	25.8%	+/-3.5
With related children under 18 years	12.0%	+/-0.8	30.9%	+/-4.3
With related children under 5 years only	13.7%	+/-2.2	28.5%	+/-9.8
Married-couple family	3.7%	+/-0.3	20.0%	+/-3.8
With related children under 18 years	5.3%	+/-0.7	23.6%	+/-4.9
With related children under 5 years only	5.8%	+/-1.7	20.5%	+/-11.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.9%	+/-2.0	47.8%	+/-9.0
With related children under 18 years	33.6%	+/-2.7	52.3%	+/-10.1
With related children under 5 years only	44.5%	+/-6.6	55.2%	+/-21.7
All people	11.2%	+/-0.5	25.2%	+/-2.8
Under 18 years	14.6%	+/-1.0	32.2%	+/-4.2
Related children under 18 years	13.9%	+/-1.0	31.7%	+/-4.3
Related children under 5 years	17.6%	+/-1.7	36.4%	+/-6.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.5%	+/-1.0	29.6%	+/-4.5
18 years and over	10.0%	+/-0.4	20.9%	+/-2.2
18 to 64 years	10.4%	+/-0.5	21.0%	+/-2.3

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
65 years and over	8.1%	+/-0.6	19.2%	+/-7.7
People in families	8.4%	+/-0.5	24.7%	+/-3.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.6%	+/-1.0	28.5%	+/-4.3
Occupied housing units	1,088,835	+/-6,197	67,667	+/-2,612
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	70.2%	+/-0.6	55.5%	+/-3.1
Renter-occupied housing units	29.8%	+/-0.6	44.5%	+/-3.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	+/-0.02	3.47	+/-0.17
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.17	+/-0.04	2.78	+/-0.14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	78.9%	+/-0.6	68.2%	+/-2.9
2 to 4 units	5.7%	+/-0.4	9.7%	+/-2.1
5 or more units	10.6%	+/-0.4	12.6%	+/-2.1
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	4.8%	+/-0.3	9.4%	+/-1.8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	10.0%	+/-0.4	10.0%	+/-2.1
Built 1990 to 1999	13.7%	+/-0.4	9.8%	+/-1.6
Built 1980 to 1989	12.2%	+/-0.4	12.1%	+/-1.9
Built 1960 to 1979	26.0%	+/-0.6	26.8%	+/-2.7
Built 1940 to 1959	20.3%	+/-0.5	22.4%	+/-2.4
Built 1939 or earlier	17.8%	+/-0.4	18.9%	+/-2.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	5.0%	+/-0.3	5.5%	+/-1.6
1 or more	95.0%	+/-0.3	94.5%	+/-1.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	78.9%	+/-0.5	79.7%	+/-2.4
Electricity	18.7%	+/-0.5	19.2%	+/-2.3
All other fuels	2.3%	+/-0.2	1.1%	+/-0.8
No fuel used	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	6.2%	+/-0.4	8.0%	+/-1.8
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.7%	+/-0.2	11.8%	+/-2.0
Owner-occupied housing units	763,887	+/-8,440	37,546	+/-2,621
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	79.3%	+/-0.6	68.5%	+/-4.1
30 percent or more	20.7%	+/-0.6	31.5%	+/-4.1
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	121,200	+/-1,438	78,000	+/-4,482
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,169	+/-12	990	+/-63
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	379	+/-5	341	+/-21

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Renter-occupied housing units	324,948	+/-6,818	30,121	+/-2,374
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	62.2%	+/-1.4	53.8%	+/-5.7
30 percent or more	37.8%	+/-1.4	46.2%	+/-5.7
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	623	+/-8	586	+/-16

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [American](#), and [All Other Hispanic or Latino](#).
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area

S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States

Population Group: **Hispanic or Latino (of any race)**

Data Set: **2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Total population	590,173	*****	53,574	*****
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
One race	96.9%	+/-0.2	92.7%	+/-1.3
Two races	3.0%	+/-0.2	7.1%	+/-1.3
Three races	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.5%	+/-0.1	52.9%	+/-0.4
Female	50.5%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-0.4
Under 5 years	7.7%	+/-0.1	12.3%	+/-0.2
5 to 17 years	19.5%	+/-0.1	27.2%	+/-0.2
18 to 24 years	9.3%	+/-0.1	11.2%	+/-0.3
25 to 34 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	19.2%	+/-0.4
35 to 44 years	13.8%	+/-0.1	13.3%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	14.9%	+/-0.1	8.8%	+/-0.4
55 to 64 years	9.8%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-0.2
65 to 74 years	5.8%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.2
75 years and over	6.1%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	35.3	+/-0.1	24.5	+/-0.3
18 years and over	72.9%	+/-0.1	60.6%	*****
21 years and over	68.9%	+/-0.1	55.4%	+/-0.5
62 years and over	14.1%	+/-0.2	4.5%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	11.9%	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	160,035	+/-149	21,133	*****
Male	51.1%	+/-0.2	52.1%	+/-0.8
Female	48.9%	+/-0.2	47.9%	+/-0.8

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
18 years and over	430,138	+/-149	32,441	*****
Male	48.9%	+/-0.1	53.4%	+/-0.4
Female	51.1%	+/-0.1	46.6%	+/-0.4
18 to 34 years	133,006	+/-311	16,261	+/-192
Male	50.6%	+/-0.1	54.2%	+/-0.6
Female	49.4%	+/-0.1	45.8%	+/-0.6
35 to 64 years	226,851	+/-376	14,228	+/-226
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	53.9%	+/-0.8
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	46.1%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	70,281	+/-192	1,952	+/-97
Male	41.5%	+/-0.1	43.0%	+/-2.2
Female	58.5%	+/-0.1	57.0%	+/-2.2
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	580,737	+/-300	53,063	+/-195
Householder or spouse	60.2%	+/-0.4	45.0%	+/-1.4
Child	31.0%	+/-0.4	41.6%	+/-1.4
Other relatives	4.6%	+/-0.3	7.8%	+/-1.5
Nonrelatives	4.2%	+/-0.3	5.6%	+/-1.4
Unmarried partner	1.9%	+/-0.2	2.8%	+/-0.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	230,159	+/-1,764	15,025	+/-742
Family households	67.3%	+/-0.8	76.7%	+/-3.9
With own children under 18 years	32.8%	+/-0.6	52.6%	+/-3.7
Married-couple family	51.9%	+/-0.8	52.9%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	22.8%	+/-0.6	36.7%	+/-3.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.8%	+/-0.5	13.6%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	7.2%	+/-0.4	9.9%	+/-2.3
Nonfamily households	32.7%	+/-0.8	23.3%	+/-3.9
Male householder	15.9%	+/-0.6	15.3%	+/-3.3
Living alone	13.0%	+/-0.5	11.5%	+/-2.3
Not living alone	2.9%	+/-0.4	3.8%	+/-2.5
Female householder	16.8%	+/-0.5	8.0%	+/-2.0
Living alone	15.1%	+/-0.5	7.0%	+/-1.9
Not living alone	1.7%	+/-0.2	1.0%	+/-0.7
Average household size	2.52	+/-0.02	3.05	+/-0.14
Average family size	3.11	+/-0.03	3.52	+/-0.16
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	457,416	+/-209	35,318	+/-65
Now married, except separated	55.0%	+/-0.7	53.1%	+/-2.7
Widowed	6.0%	+/-0.2	2.7%	+/-0.6
Divorced	11.9%	+/-0.5	9.2%	+/-1.9
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.8

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Never married	25.5%	+/-0.5	32.5%	+/-2.2
Male 15 years and over	224,457	+/-292	18,849	+/-149
Now married, except separated	56.8%	+/-0.8	53.5%	+/-3.2
Widowed	2.3%	+/-0.2	1.1%	+/-0.7
Divorced	10.8%	+/-0.6	7.8%	+/-2.1
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.3	1.9%	+/-0.9
Never married	28.6%	+/-0.7	35.6%	+/-2.4
Female 15 years and over	232,959	+/-282	16,469	+/-127
Now married, except separated	53.2%	+/-0.8	52.5%	+/-3.8
Widowed	9.5%	+/-0.4	4.6%	+/-1.2
Divorced	13.0%	+/-0.6	10.7%	+/-2.7
Separated	1.8%	+/-0.2	3.1%	+/-1.1
Never married	22.5%	+/-0.6	29.1%	+/-2.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	164,695	+/-2,122	17,638	+/-616
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	+/-0.5	6.8%	+/-1.7
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-0.4	6.5%	+/-1.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.2%	+/-0.8	54.0%	+/-3.0
High school (grades 9-12)	22.6%	+/-0.5	20.5%	+/-1.9
College or graduate school	23.9%	+/-0.9	12.2%	+/-2.3
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	83,000	+/-1,374	8,948	+/-405
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.7%	+/-1.2	83.7%	+/-3.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	21.9%	+/-1.2	9.7%	+/-2.9
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	81,695	+/-1,459	8,690	+/-394
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.0%	+/-1.2	78.3%	+/-3.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.9%	+/-1.2	14.8%	+/-3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	375,100	+/-321	26,447	+/-184
Less than high school diploma	12.1%	+/-0.6	39.5%	+/-3.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.6%	+/-0.7	31.5%	+/-4.0
Some college or associate's degree	30.9%	+/-0.6	19.7%	+/-2.5
Bachelor's degree	16.9%	+/-0.5	7.0%	+/-1.5
Graduate or professional degree	8.5%	+/-0.4	2.2%	+/-0.8
High school graduate or higher	87.9%	+/-0.6	60.5%	+/-3.8
Male, high school graduate or higher	87.7%	+/-0.7	60.4%	+/-4.5
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-0.7	60.5%	+/-4.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.4%	+/-0.6	9.3%	+/-1.7
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	26.3%	+/-0.8	9.0%	+/-2.2
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	24.5%	+/-0.9	9.6%	+/-2.3
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	146,549	+/-623	13,471	+/-183
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,258	+/-819	1,389	+/-336

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,785	+/-575	390	+/-208
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	27.1%	+/-4.8	28.1%	+/-12.8
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	335,317	+/-286	21,319	+/-197
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.1%	+/-0.4	6.4%	+/-1.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	43.2%	+/-5.4	46.0%	+/-14.2
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	428,092	+/-577	32,385	+/-48
Civilian veteran	11.9%	+/-0.4	5.3%	+/-1.0
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	535,416	+/-684	46,740	+/-135
With any disability	14.6%	+/-0.5	9.1%	+/-1.2
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	97,195	+/-663	12,745	+/-241
With any disability	5.8%	+/-0.7	4.0%	+/-1.8
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	372,206	+/-913	32,043	+/-269
With any disability	12.1%	+/-0.5	8.9%	+/-1.3
No disability	87.9%	+/-0.5	91.1%	+/-1.3
Civilian population 65 years and over	66,015	+/-313	1,952	+/-97
With any disability	41.7%	+/-1.4	45.1%	+/-8.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	580,101	+/-736	52,352	+/-328
Same house	80.2%	+/-0.8	75.8%	+/-2.9
Different house in the U.S.	19.3%	+/-0.8	23.3%	+/-2.9
Same county	13.8%	+/-0.7	16.6%	+/-2.9
Different county	5.5%	+/-0.4	6.7%	+/-1.6
Same state	3.1%	+/-0.3	3.0%	+/-1.4
Different state	2.4%	+/-0.3	3.7%	+/-1.3
Abroad	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	590,173	*****	53,574	*****
Native	552,985	+/-2,078	36,173	+/-1,405
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	50.7%	+/-1.2
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	49.3%	+/-1.2
Foreign born	37,188	+/-2,078	17,401	+/-1,405
Male	54.9%	+/-1.7	57.5%	+/-2.2
Female	45.1%	+/-1.7	42.5%	+/-2.2
Naturalized U.S. citizen	14,864	+/-1,224	3,573	+/-649
Male	51.8%	+/-2.6	57.0%	+/-6.3
Female	48.2%	+/-2.6	43.0%	+/-6.3
Not a U.S. citizen	22,324	+/-1,874	13,828	+/-1,288
Male	57.0%	+/-2.6	57.6%	+/-2.7
Female	43.0%	+/-2.6	42.4%	+/-2.7
Entered 2000 or later	27.3%	+/-2.7	29.2%	+/-4.4

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Entered 1990 to 1999	34.1%	+/-2.8	40.0%	+/-4.3
Entered before 1990	38.5%	+/-3.3	30.9%	+/-3.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	37,188	+/-2,078	17,401	+/-1,405
Europe	7.0%	+/-1.1	N	N
Asia	35.6%	+/-2.1	N	N
Africa	5.7%	+/-2.1	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	+/-0.4	N	N
Latin America	48.1%	+/-2.4	N	N
Northern America	3.1%	+/-0.9	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	544,972	+/-233	46,988	+/-94
English only	89.5%	+/-0.4	37.1%	+/-3.6
Language other than English	10.5%	+/-0.4	62.9%	+/-3.6
Speak English less than "very well"	4.7%	+/-0.4	30.8%	+/-2.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	447,588	+/-633	34,243	+/-204
In labor force	69.1%	+/-0.5	73.2%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	68.7%	+/-0.5	73.0%	+/-1.9
Employed	64.2%	+/-0.6	66.9%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	4.5%	+/-0.3	6.1%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5%	+/-0.5	8.3%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	30.9%	+/-0.5	26.8%	+/-2.0
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	228,112	+/-426	15,831	+/-232
In labor force	62.0%	+/-0.7	61.1%	+/-3.4
Civilian labor force	61.8%	+/-0.7	61.1%	+/-3.4
Employed	57.7%	+/-0.7	54.1%	+/-3.5
Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.4	7.1%	+/-1.9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7%	+/-0.6	11.6%	+/-3.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	281,716	+/-2,455	22,066	+/-850
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	84.0%	+/-0.7	77.0%	+/-2.6
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.1%	+/-0.6	18.0%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
Walked	1.6%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-0.7
Other means	1.2%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	3.6%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	+/-0.3	18.0	+/-1.1
Civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	287,370	+/-2,474	22,921	+/-764
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.0%	+/-0.8	14.5%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	15.5%	+/-0.6	21.1%	+/-2.6

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Sales and office occupations	24.9%	+/-0.7	17.1%	+/-2.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.9%	+/-0.5	25.0%	+/-2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.5%	+/-0.5	22.2%	+/-2.7
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	155,768	+/-1,637	14,364	+/-439
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.1%	+/-0.9	8.3%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	11.6%	+/-0.8	15.2%	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	16.7%	+/-0.9	10.8%	+/-3.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.9%	+/-0.9	39.2%	+/-4.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22.3%	+/-0.8	26.5%	+/-3.9
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	131,602	+/-1,657	8,557	+/-578
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.3%	+/-1.1	24.8%	+/-4.3
Service occupations	20.0%	+/-1.0	30.9%	+/-5.0
Sales and office occupations	34.7%	+/-1.2	27.6%	+/-4.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.7
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.4%	+/-0.3	1.2%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.4%	+/-0.7	15.0%	+/-3.4
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.4%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction	6.7%	+/-0.4	20.3%	+/-2.7
Manufacturing	21.8%	+/-0.7	22.7%	+/-3.2
Wholesale trade	2.6%	+/-0.3	2.3%	+/-1.6
Retail trade	10.3%	+/-0.5	7.1%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.8%	+/-0.4	4.3%	+/-1.5
Information	1.9%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.3%	+/-0.4	2.6%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7.6%	+/-0.4	6.6%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	+/-0.7	13.9%	+/-2.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.2%	+/-0.5	12.5%	+/-2.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.3	4.3%	+/-1.2
Public administration	3.8%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	80.1%	+/-0.6	86.4%	+/-2.4
Government workers	13.5%	+/-0.6	9.0%	+/-1.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.2%	+/-0.4	4.3%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	230,159	+/-1,764	15,025	+/-742
Median household income (dollars)	46,797	+/-713	34,261	+/-2,339
With earnings	81.9%	+/-0.6	91.4%	+/-1.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,705	+/-902	42,242	+/-2,447
With Social Security income	25.0%	+/-0.5	10.3%	+/-1.9

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,991	+/-214	11,839	+/-1,410
With Supplemental Security Income	3.3%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,626	+/-678	8,363	+/-1,641
With cash public assistance income	2.8%	+/-0.4	3.2%	+/-1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,797	+/-318	2,295	+/-923
With retirement income	16.6%	+/-0.6	7.1%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,442	+/-799	11,552	+/-2,171
With Food Stamp benefits	8.0%	+/-0.5	10.1%	+/-2.1
Families	154,811	+/-1,929	11,521	+/-646
Median family income (dollars)	59,051	+/-1,148	34,766	+/-3,552
Married-couple family	77.1%	+/-0.9	69.0%	+/-4.3
Median income (dollars)	69,525	+/-995	41,224	+/-3,880
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.8%	+/-0.6	13.2%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	40,840	+/-2,728	28,538	+/-9,951
Female householder, no husband present, family	16.1%	+/-0.7	17.8%	+/-3.7
Median income (dollars)	28,136	+/-1,417	18,380	+/-5,267
Individuals	590,173	*****	53,574	*****
Per capita income (dollars)	24,274	+/-390	13,162	+/-686
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	118,095	+/-1,884	10,198	+/-623
Female	77,742	+/-1,993	4,760	+/-530
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	55,218	+/-1,396	34,815	+/-2,612
Female	37,381	+/-829	29,572	+/-4,269
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	43,883	+/-742	28,744	+/-2,713
Female	31,739	+/-479	21,770	+/-1,967
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	9.2%	+/-0.7	26.3%	+/-3.9
With related children under 18 years	14.1%	+/-1.2	32.2%	+/-5.0
With related children under 5 years only	20.0%	+/-3.4	39.3%	+/-14.3
Married-couple family	4.5%	+/-0.6	18.9%	+/-4.2
With related children under 18 years	6.3%	+/-1.0	21.5%	+/-4.8
With related children under 5 years only	7.1%	+/-2.4	27.7%	+/-14.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	29.2%	+/-2.7	47.6%	+/-11.7
With related children under 18 years	35.9%	+/-3.7	56.6%	+/-12.3
With related children under 5 years only	52.8%	+/-8.2	64.8%	+/-28.7
All people	12.2%	+/-0.7	24.8%	+/-3.2
Under 18 years	16.1%	+/-1.5	30.9%	+/-4.7
Related children under 18 years	15.8%	+/-1.5	30.5%	+/-4.7
Related children under 5 years	21.3%	+/-2.3	42.7%	+/-7.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.6%	+/-1.6	24.9%	+/-5.3
18 years and over	10.8%	+/-0.6	20.9%	+/-2.8
18 to 64 years	11.3%	+/-0.6	20.9%	+/-2.9

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
65 years and over	8.0%	+/-0.9	20.6%	+/-9.0
People in families	10.0%	+/-0.8	24.4%	+/-3.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.4%	+/-1.1	27.9%	+/-5.7
Occupied housing units	230,159	+/-1,764	15,025	+/-742
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	69.3%	+/-0.9	54.8%	+/-4.2
Renter-occupied housing units	30.7%	+/-0.9	45.2%	+/-4.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.66	+/-0.02	3.30	+/-0.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.20	+/-0.04	2.75	+/-0.18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	78.0%	+/-0.6	71.7%	+/-4.0
2 to 4 units	6.2%	+/-0.4	13.6%	+/-3.3
5 or more units	11.2%	+/-0.5	9.7%	+/-2.6
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	4.6%	+/-0.3	5.0%	+/-1.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	9.0%	+/-0.5	5.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	14.7%	+/-0.6	8.8%	+/-2.3
Built 1980 to 1989	13.7%	+/-0.6	9.1%	+/-2.2
Built 1960 to 1979	23.1%	+/-0.7	22.4%	+/-3.8
Built 1940 to 1959	26.6%	+/-0.6	35.9%	+/-4.5
Built 1939 or earlier	12.9%	+/-0.5	18.1%	+/-3.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	5.7%	+/-0.4	4.3%	+/-1.5
1 or more	94.3%	+/-0.4	95.7%	+/-1.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	77.7%	+/-0.8	74.8%	+/-4.3
Electricity	21.0%	+/-0.8	24.7%	+/-4.3
All other fuels	1.3%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.6
No fuel used	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	8.4%	+/-0.6	16.8%	+/-3.5
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.0%	+/-0.3	11.3%	+/-2.7
Owner-occupied housing units	159,388	+/-2,256	8,230	+/-642
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	80.0%	+/-0.8	72.0%	+/-4.9
30 percent or more	20.0%	+/-0.8	28.0%	+/-4.9
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	107,000	+/-1,609	77,000	+/-5,054
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,113	+/-14	898	+/-64
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	371	+/-6	315	+/-26

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Renter-occupied housing units	70,771	+/-2,356	6,795	+/-805
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	56.9%	+/-1.7	57.2%	+/-6.5
30 percent or more	43.1%	+/-1.7	42.8%	+/-6.5
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	602	+/-10	566	+/-31

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- The estimate for median value, median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage, median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [American](#), and [All Other Hispanic or Latino](#).
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area

S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States

Population Group: **Hispanic or Latino (of any race)**

Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Total population	1,980,977	+/-3,468	140,377	+/-898
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
One race	97.7%	+/-0.2	93.9%	+/-1.6
Two races	2.2%	+/-0.2	5.6%	+/-1.5
Three races	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.3
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.0%	+/-0.1	52.3%	+/-0.7
Female	51.0%	+/-0.1	47.7%	+/-0.7
Under 5 years	7.4%	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-0.3
5 to 17 years	18.4%	+/-0.1	24.3%	+/-0.3
18 to 24 years	8.6%	+/-0.1	10.6%	+/-0.6
25 to 34 years	13.4%	+/-0.1	20.0%	+/-0.7
35 to 44 years	14.8%	+/-0.1	14.7%	+/-0.8
45 to 54 years	15.1%	+/-0.1	9.0%	+/-0.8
55 to 64 years	11.0%	+/-0.1	5.5%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	5.9%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.5
75 years and over	5.4%	+/-0.1	1.1%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	36.6	+/-0.2	26.2	+/-0.6
18 years and over	74.2%	+/-0.1	63.1%	+/-0.2
21 years and over	70.6%	+/-0.1	58.6%	+/-0.9
62 years and over	13.9%	+/-0.2	4.3%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	11.2%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	511,832	+/-1,729	51,813	+/-415
Male	51.0%	+/-0.3	49.2%	+/-1.0
Female	49.0%	+/-0.3	50.8%	+/-1.0

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
18 years and over	1,469,145	+/-2,417	88,564	+/-675
Male	48.3%	+/-0.1	54.2%	+/-1.0
Female	51.7%	+/-0.1	45.8%	+/-1.0
18 to 34 years	435,107	+/-2,474	42,942	+/-1,042
Male	50.6%	+/-0.2	56.2%	+/-1.6
Female	49.4%	+/-0.2	43.8%	+/-1.6
35 to 64 years	811,422	+/-2,895	40,977	+/-1,253
Male	48.9%	+/-0.2	53.6%	+/-1.3
Female	51.1%	+/-0.2	46.4%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	222,616	+/-1,454	4,645	+/-757
Male	41.7%	+/-0.3	40.8%	+/-7.8
Female	58.3%	+/-0.3	59.2%	+/-7.8
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,950,467	+/-3,490	138,808	+/-1,016
Householder or spouse	59.6%	+/-0.5	44.0%	+/-1.7
Child	30.7%	+/-0.4	37.5%	+/-1.4
Other relatives	4.8%	+/-0.3	11.1%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	4.9%	+/-0.3	7.4%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	771,959	+/-5,336	39,564	+/-2,048
Family households	66.8%	+/-0.8	71.7%	+/-4.1
With own children under 18 years	32.4%	+/-0.8	47.2%	+/-3.6
Married-couple family	50.4%	+/-0.9	50.3%	+/-5.1
With own children under 18 years	22.7%	+/-0.7	33.5%	+/-4.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.3%	+/-0.6	13.6%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	7.6%	+/-0.5	9.9%	+/-2.5
Nonfamily households	33.2%	+/-0.8	28.3%	+/-4.1
Male householder	15.6%	+/-0.6	20.4%	+/-3.6
Living alone	12.3%	+/-0.5	14.1%	+/-3.3
Not living alone	3.3%	+/-0.3	6.3%	+/-2.2
Female householder	17.6%	+/-0.6	7.9%	+/-2.2
Living alone	15.4%	+/-0.6	6.4%	+/-2.0
Not living alone	2.2%	+/-0.2	1.4%	+/-0.8
Average household size	2.53	+/-0.02	3.08	+/-0.15
Average family size	3.10	+/-0.03	3.55	+/-0.19
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,556,805	+/-2,543	95,745	+/-721
Now married, except separated	52.7%	+/-0.9	50.0%	+/-3.3
Widowed	5.6%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.8
Divorced	12.2%	+/-0.5	8.6%	+/-1.8
Separated	2.2%	+/-0.2	4.1%	+/-1.1

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Never married	27.4%	+/-0.5	34.7%	+/-2.6
Male 15 years and over	754,921	+/-1,935	51,407	+/-1,004
Now married, except separated	55.3%	+/-1.0	47.7%	+/-4.0
Widowed	2.2%	+/-0.2	1.5%	+/-1.0
Divorced	10.4%	+/-0.7	9.3%	+/-2.7
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.3	3.1%	+/-1.1
Never married	30.1%	+/-0.7	38.5%	+/-3.8
Female 15 years and over	801,884	+/-1,984	44,338	+/-918
Now married, except separated	50.2%	+/-0.9	52.8%	+/-3.9
Widowed	8.8%	+/-0.4	3.8%	+/-1.3
Divorced	13.8%	+/-0.6	7.8%	+/-2.1
Separated	2.3%	+/-0.3	5.4%	+/-2.1
Never married	24.8%	+/-0.6	30.3%	+/-2.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	517,587	+/-6,869	40,997	+/-1,715
Nursery school, preschool	7.4%	+/-0.5	8.3%	+/-2.0
Kindergarten	5.4%	+/-0.5	7.9%	+/-2.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.4%	+/-0.8	51.8%	+/-3.5
High school (grades 9-12)	22.4%	+/-0.5	21.9%	+/-2.0
College or graduate school	22.5%	+/-0.7	10.0%	+/-2.3
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	256,201	+/-4,350	19,445	+/-1,140
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.2%	+/-1.1	84.4%	+/-3.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	19.9%	+/-1.1	5.3%	+/-2.0
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	261,386	+/-5,011	21,552	+/-1,274
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.1%	+/-1.1	79.1%	+/-4.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.1%	+/-1.0	14.4%	+/-3.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	1,299,332	+/-2,859	73,724	+/-927
Less than high school diploma	9.8%	+/-0.5	34.7%	+/-4.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.6%	+/-0.6	33.0%	+/-3.8
Some college or associate's degree	29.0%	+/-0.5	18.6%	+/-2.4
Bachelor's degree	20.8%	+/-0.5	9.1%	+/-1.7
Graduate or professional degree	10.8%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-1.6
High school graduate or higher	90.2%	+/-0.5	65.3%	+/-4.0
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.7%	+/-0.5	60.3%	+/-5.4
Female, high school graduate or higher	90.6%	+/-0.6	71.2%	+/-3.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	+/-0.6	13.7%	+/-2.0
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	32.3%	+/-0.8	11.1%	+/-2.4
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	30.9%	+/-0.8	16.8%	+/-3.1
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	502,143	+/-2,736	36,017	+/-905
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	30,813	+/-2,449	3,227	+/-785

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,278	+/-1,761	1,064	+/-564
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.4%	+/-4.7	33.0%	+/-13.3
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	1,164,408	+/-2,569	59,426	+/-821
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.2%	+/-0.3	6.6%	+/-1.9
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	44.7%	+/-5.6	34.9%	+/-16.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,464,906	+/-2,534	88,469	+/-700
Civilian veteran	11.1%	+/-0.3	3.1%	+/-0.8
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,805,503	+/-3,326	121,146	+/-981
With any disability	13.9%	+/-0.3	8.1%	+/-1.2
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	306,000	+/-2,336	29,811	+/-830
With any disability	6.1%	+/-0.7	6.3%	+/-2.3
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	1,288,686	+/-3,924	86,781	+/-1,259
With any disability	11.6%	+/-0.4	7.5%	+/-1.6
No disability	88.4%	+/-0.4	92.5%	+/-1.6
Civilian population 65 years and over	210,817	+/-1,524	4,554	+/-741
With any disability	39.3%	+/-1.4	31.9%	+/-8.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,951,881	+/-3,809	136,882	+/-1,215
Same house	82.7%	+/-0.7	79.9%	+/-2.9
Different house in the U.S.	16.8%	+/-0.7	19.1%	+/-2.8
Same county	9.8%	+/-0.6	11.4%	+/-2.4
Different county	7.1%	+/-0.5	7.7%	+/-1.9
Same state	3.5%	+/-0.4	3.7%	+/-1.3
Different state	3.6%	+/-0.3	4.0%	+/-1.4
Abroad	0.4%	+/-0.1	1.1%	+/-0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,980,977	+/-3,468	140,377	+/-898
Native	1,864,849	+/-5,912	82,183	+/-2,969
Male	48.8%	+/-0.1	47.8%	+/-2.2
Female	51.2%	+/-0.1	52.2%	+/-2.2
Foreign born	116,128	+/-5,156	58,194	+/-3,083
Male	52.8%	+/-1.7	58.7%	+/-2.4
Female	47.2%	+/-1.7	41.3%	+/-2.4
Naturalized U.S. citizen	40,846	+/-3,659	11,780	+/-2,089
Male	47.5%	+/-3.4	51.2%	+/-6.8
Female	52.5%	+/-3.4	48.8%	+/-6.8
Not a U.S. citizen	75,282	+/-4,360	46,414	+/-3,198
Male	55.7%	+/-2.5	60.7%	+/-2.8
Female	44.3%	+/-2.5	39.3%	+/-2.8

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Entered 2000 or later	38.9%	+/-3.1	45.0%	+/-4.3
Entered 1990 to 1999	31.1%	+/-2.7	33.6%	+/-4.2
Entered before 1990	30.0%	+/-2.3	21.4%	+/-3.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	116,128	+/-5,156	58,194	+/-3,083
Europe	12.8%	+/-2.3	N	N
Asia	26.6%	+/-1.7	N	N
Africa	6.4%	+/-1.8	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	+/-0.3	N	N
Latin America	51.9%	+/-2.3	N	N
Northern America	1.9%	+/-0.6	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,833,725	+/-3,156	122,663	+/-827
English only	91.3%	+/-0.3	35.2%	+/-2.5
Language other than English	8.7%	+/-0.3	64.8%	+/-2.5
Speak English less than "very well"	3.9%	+/-0.2	37.7%	+/-2.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,526,609	+/-3,592	92,845	+/-973
In labor force	70.0%	+/-0.4	74.1%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	69.7%	+/-0.4	74.0%	+/-1.9
Employed	65.6%	+/-0.5	68.9%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.3	5.2%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9%	+/-0.4	7.0%	+/-1.6
Armed Forces	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	30.0%	+/-0.4	25.9%	+/-1.9
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	786,074	+/-2,362	42,676	+/-907
In labor force	64.2%	+/-0.7	62.5%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	64.1%	+/-0.7	62.4%	+/-3.6
Employed	60.3%	+/-0.7	57.0%	+/-3.9
Unemployed	3.8%	+/-0.3	5.5%	+/-1.7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0%	+/-0.4	8.8%	+/-2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	979,549	+/-7,596	62,658	+/-2,041
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	83.6%	+/-0.5	76.3%	+/-3.2
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.6%	+/-0.5	15.8%	+/-2.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.3%	+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.5
Walked	1.5%	+/-0.2	2.3%	+/-1.2
Other means	1.3%	+/-0.2	3.3%	+/-1.5
Worked at home	3.7%	+/-0.3	1.4%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.8	+/-0.3	21.4	+/-0.9
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,000,855	+/-7,424	63,953	+/-2,043
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.9%	+/-0.7	18.3%	+/-2.8

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Service occupations	14.8%	+/-0.6	26.4%	+/-3.9
Sales and office occupations	28.0%	+/-0.7	18.1%	+/-2.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	8.7%	+/-0.4	16.7%	+/-2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.5%	+/-0.6	20.1%	+/-3.8
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	526,754	+/-6,085	39,644	+/-1,446
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.6%	+/-1.0	15.5%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	12.8%	+/-0.8	24.9%	+/-5.6
Sales and office occupations	20.5%	+/-0.9	9.8%	+/-2.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	16.0%	+/-0.7	26.9%	+/-4.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9%	+/-0.8	22.5%	+/-4.4
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	474,101	+/-5,659	24,309	+/-1,759
Management, professional, and related occupations	40.4%	+/-1.0	23.0%	+/-4.7
Service occupations	17.2%	+/-0.8	29.0%	+/-4.5
Sales and office occupations	36.2%	+/-1.0	31.7%	+/-4.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.7
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.6%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.5%	+/-0.6	16.2%	+/-4.7
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.6%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.3
Construction	6.9%	+/-0.4	15.1%	+/-2.7
Manufacturing	10.4%	+/-0.6	12.1%	+/-2.3
Wholesale trade	3.7%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	11.6%	+/-0.5	9.7%	+/-2.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.7%	+/-0.4	4.6%	+/-1.7
Information	4.1%	+/-0.3	2.9%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.8%	+/-0.4	6.9%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.8%	+/-0.5	15.5%	+/-3.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.0%	+/-0.7	9.1%	+/-2.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.1%	+/-0.5	14.6%	+/-3.3
Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	+/-0.3	4.6%	+/-1.2
Public administration	4.4%	+/-0.3	1.7%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	80.9%	+/-0.6	88.0%	+/-2.7
Government workers	13.1%	+/-0.5	6.3%	+/-1.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.9%	+/-0.4	5.6%	+/-2.0
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	771,959	+/-5,336	39,564	+/-2,048
Median household income (dollars)	53,508	+/-1,043	34,864	+/-2,379
With earnings	83.3%	+/-0.5	93.8%	+/-2.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	69,807	+/-1,047	46,345	+/-3,146

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
With Social Security income	24.0%	+/-0.5	9.9%	+/-2.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,969	+/-271	13,940	+/-1,676
With Supplemental Security Income	3.4%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-1.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,859	+/-436	7,285	+/-2,660
With cash public assistance income	2.2%	+/-0.3	2.9%	+/-1.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,508	+/-327	2,236	+/-831
With retirement income	16.7%	+/-0.5	5.6%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,733	+/-790	14,804	+/-3,818
With Food Stamp benefits	7.3%	+/-0.5	11.3%	+/-3.3
Families	515,717	+/-7,391	28,376	+/-1,766
Median family income (dollars)	66,816	+/-1,051	38,108	+/-4,021
Married-couple family	75.5%	+/-1.0	70.2%	+/-5.2
Median income (dollars)	78,804	+/-1,426	42,394	+/-3,678
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.1%	+/-0.6	10.9%	+/-3.7
Median income (dollars)	44,210	+/-2,519	39,561	+/-11,061
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.4%	+/-0.8	18.9%	+/-4.4
Median income (dollars)	32,739	+/-1,537	25,231	+/-8,284
Individuals	1,980,977	+/-3,468	140,377	+/-898
Per capita income (dollars)	27,650	+/-360	14,590	+/-839
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	392,139	+/-6,132	27,714	+/-2,022
Female	287,934	+/-6,667	12,650	+/-1,463
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	61,747	+/-1,321	34,975	+/-3,529
Female	42,645	+/-1,002	31,507	+/-4,895
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	47,088	+/-648	26,923	+/-1,796
Female	35,609	+/-596	25,641	+/-2,149
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.4%	+/-0.5	19.5%	+/-3.5
With related children under 18 years	11.7%	+/-0.9	23.7%	+/-4.8
With related children under 5 years only	13.5%	+/-2.6	16.4%	+/-9.3
Married-couple family	2.9%	+/-0.4	14.1%	+/-4.1
With related children under 18 years	4.4%	+/-0.7	16.5%	+/-5.3
With related children under 5 years only	4.7%	+/-1.6	11.6%	+/-8.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	24.7%	+/-2.4	42.0%	+/-11.2
With related children under 18 years	31.2%	+/-3.3	48.9%	+/-13.0
With related children under 5 years only	40.9%	+/-7.8	46.2%	+/-31.6
All people	10.3%	+/-0.5	21.2%	+/-3.1
Under 18 years	14.7%	+/-1.1	27.5%	+/-5.4
Related children under 18 years	14.3%	+/-1.1	27.2%	+/-5.5
Related children under 5 years	19.3%	+/-2.1	31.5%	+/-8.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.3%	+/-1.1	25.0%	+/-5.6
18 years and over	8.7%	+/-0.4	17.6%	+/-2.6

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
18 to 64 years	9.0%	+/-0.5	17.8%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	7.0%	+/-0.8	13.2%	+/-8.2
People in families	8.3%	+/-0.6	19.9%	+/-3.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.4%	+/-1.1	28.7%	+/-5.5
Occupied housing units	771,959	+/-5,336	39,564	+/-2,048
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	69.2%	+/-0.7	48.6%	+/-3.9
Renter-occupied housing units	30.8%	+/-0.7	51.4%	+/-3.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.67	+/-0.02	3.34	+/-0.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.19	+/-0.04	2.82	+/-0.22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	78.5%	+/-0.6	68.5%	+/-5.0
2 to 4 units	5.8%	+/-0.4	8.6%	+/-2.8
5 or more units	13.6%	+/-0.6	21.3%	+/-4.0
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	2.0%	+/-0.2	1.5%	+/-1.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	13.6%	+/-0.4	10.5%	+/-2.9
Built 1990 to 1999	14.8%	+/-0.6	8.1%	+/-2.1
Built 1980 to 1989	13.2%	+/-0.6	10.6%	+/-3.1
Built 1960 to 1979	28.4%	+/-0.7	25.7%	+/-4.3
Built 1940 to 1959	17.6%	+/-0.6	17.8%	+/-3.1
Built 1939 or earlier	12.4%	+/-0.5	27.3%	+/-3.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	5.5%	+/-0.4	5.2%	+/-2.1
1 or more	94.5%	+/-0.4	94.8%	+/-2.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	77.9%	+/-0.7	78.8%	+/-3.9
Electricity	20.8%	+/-0.7	20.9%	+/-4.0
All other fuels	1.2%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	5.3%	+/-0.4	9.4%	+/-2.8
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.2%	+/-0.2	6.3%	+/-2.0
Owner-occupied housing units	534,418	+/-6,447	19,221	+/-1,473
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	75.1%	+/-0.8	61.9%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	24.9%	+/-0.8	38.1%	+/-5.8
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	159,900	+/-1,604	126,700	+/-10,132
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,367	+/-14	1,239	+/-75

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	Margin of Error
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	429	+/-6	459	+/-83
Renter-occupied housing units	237,541	+/-6,103	20,343	+/-2,182
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	58.3%	+/-1.7	46.7%	+/-6.9
30 percent or more	41.7%	+/-1.7	53.3%	+/-6.9
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	711	+/-11	687	+/-41

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [American](#), and [All Other Hispanic or Latino](#).
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

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